

附加問句

一、附加問句是加在主要子句後面的一個「簡短問句」，功能是用來再確定一次(You are a student, aren't you?你是個學生，不是嗎? You are a student.是主要子句。aren't you?就是一個附加問句。)，其實就是中文的「是嗎?」、「不是嗎?」、「對不對?」、「是不是?」的意思。

二、附加問句跟主要子句中間要加_____點，後面是_____號。

三、附加問句形成的規則：

1. 主要子句和附加問句的肯定、否定要相反。(He is watching TV, isn't he?主要子句 He is watching TV.是肯定句，附加問句 isn't he?是否定句。)
2. 附加問句中的 be 動詞或助動詞要和主要子句一樣。(They will not go to the movie, will they?主要子句和附加問句都要用 will。)
3. 主要子句中如果沒有助動詞(現在式和過去式的肯定句)，附加問句中要補上 do, does, did。(He played baseball in the park, didn't he?主要子句是過去式肯定句，附加問句必須補上 did。)
4. 附加問句若是否定的，be 動詞或助動詞和 not 一定要縮寫。(We should follow traffic rules, shouldn't we?shouldn't 一定要縮寫。)
5. 附加問句中一定要用代名詞。(Tom and John want to go shopping, don't they? 附加問句中一定要用 they。)

練習：造出下列附加問句

Her mother is very busy every day_____

John's father caught a cold last night_____

My classmates didn't go camping yesterday_____

Some people like to watch baseball games on TV_____

The woman was hit by a car_____

Mark won't be happy if he get poor grades_____

You have lived in Taiwan for five years_____

Our teacher hasn't come to school_____

四、there + be 動詞的句型 (there is、there are、there was...等)，附加問句直接用 there。

練習：造出下列附加問句

There isn't any desk in the room_____

There will be a basketball game tomorrow_____

五、動名詞或不定詞當主詞的句子，附加問句用 it。

練習：造出下列附加問句

Playing on-line games is fun_____

Eating too much fast food isn't healthy_____

六、祈使句的附加問句有三種可能：

1. 一般的祈使句，不管肯定還是否定，附加問句都用 will you。

練習：造出下列附加問句

Open the door_____

Don't close the window_____

2. 表示邀請的祈使句，附加問句用 won't you。

練習：造出下列附加問句

Please drink some juice_____

Please come in _____

3. let's 開頭的祈使句，附加問句用 shall we

練習：造出下列附加問句

Let's go _____

Let's ride bikes to school _____

七、主要子句中若是 this, that, these, those 當主詞，附加問句用 it, they。

練習：造出下列附加問句

This is the book _____

Those aren't my new dresses _____

八、遇到從屬連接詞 (because, when, before, after, if, that... 等) 的句型，要用主要子句來造附加問句。

(He hurt himself when it rained yesterday, didn't he? 附加問句 didn't he 是根據主要子句 He hurt himself. 來造的。)

練習：造出下列附加問句

Jack always washes the dishes after his family eat dinner _____

Because it was rainy, we couldn't go out _____

九、am 和 not 不能縮寫，所以可以用 am I not 或 aren't I。

練習：造出下列附加問句

I am eating _____

十、主要子句中有否定詞時 (no, never, seldom, no one, nobody, nothing... 等)，主要子句要當成否定句，附加問句要用肯定的。

練習：造出下列附加問句

Jane seldom takes the MRT _____

There is no one in the classroom _____

Nothing is impossible _____

十一：主要子句中有 have 的時候，要仔細判斷：

1. 「有」或「吃喝」或「使得」的時候，是一般動詞。(Those two boys have many toys, don't they? have 是有的意思，是一般動詞，所以附加問句要補上 do，因為主要子句沒有助動詞。)
2. have to + 原形動詞 (必須) 的句型中，have 也是一般動詞，所以跟上一點一樣。(My brother has to practice English harder, doesn't he?)
3. 若是現在完成式 (have 或 has + p.p.)，則 have 或 has 是助動詞，附加問句也要使用 have 或 has。(John has n't been to America, has he? 主要子句是完成式，has 是助動詞，所以附加問句直接用 has。)

練習：造出下列附加問句

Mom has us do the dishes _____

Dad had to go to the U.S. on business _____

You don't have to do the homework _____

He has never seen the famous movie star _____

Your sister and you have surfed the Internet for three hours _____