

## Lesson 5 This Is How I Get Good Luck

### 一、疑問詞引導的間接引述句

疑問詞所引導的「間接引述句」當名詞使用，和「that 子句」一樣都是「名詞子句」。

例 (1) I believe that John will be a singer one day. (我相信 John 有天會成為歌手。)

(2) I want to know why John wants to be a singer. (我想知道 John 為什麼想成為歌手。)

#### 1. 間接引述句的形成方式

間接引述句是由兩個句子合併而來的，如 I want to know that. Who is your sister? 這兩句可用間接引述句合併為 I want to know who your sister is. (我想知道你姐姐是哪位。)

● 由疑問詞 (what、where、when、which、why、who、how) 的「直接問句」變化而成。

| 直接問句句型                                   | 形成方式  | 範例   |
|--|---|--|
| wh- 問句有 be 動詞                            | be 動詞移到主詞的後面  | Who is he? (他是誰?)<br>→ who he is   |
| wh- 問句有助動詞<br>(do / does / did...)       | ① 去掉助動詞 do / does / did, 動詞再配合主詞和時態變化<br>② 否定句的 don't / doesn't / didn't 保留, 並移到主詞的後面 | ① What does he like? (他喜歡什麼?)<br>→ what he likes<br>② What doesn't he like?<br>(他不喜歡什麼?)<br>→ what he doesn't like |
| wh- 問句有情態助動詞<br>(will / can / should...) | 助動詞移到主詞的後面  | What will you do? (你將會怎麼做?)<br>→ what you will do  |
| 疑問詞是原問句的主詞                               | 結構不變  | Who took the money? (誰拿走了錢?)<br>→ who took the money   |

### 注意

1. 句中有間接引述句時，句尾的標點符號以「主要子句」為主。

例 (1) I don't know who your sister is. (我不知道你姐姐是哪位。)  
→ 主要子句是肯定句，用句點

(2) Does he know who your sister is? (他知道你姐姐是哪位嗎?)  
→ 主要子句是問句，用問號

2. 疑問詞中只有 who、what、which 可當問句的主詞，試比較以下問句：

例 (1) Who gave you the book? → 疑問詞 Who 當主詞

(2) Who did you give the book to? → 疑問詞 Who 當受詞

(3) What's wrong with you? → 疑問詞 What 當主詞

(4) What can I do to help you? → 疑問詞 What 當受詞

(5) Which is correct? → 疑問詞 Which 當主詞

(6) Which do you like? → 疑問詞 Which 當受詞

3. 疑問詞 how 和 what 的差別，試比較以下問句：

Do you know **how Hank did it**? → 間接問句需 it 當受詞

Do you know **what Hank did**? → what 已經是間接問句的受詞，故不需 it

\* 分辨 how 和 what 的差別時，可將間接問句還原成直接問句，以釐清句子結構

## 2. 間接引述句的用法

間接引述句在主要子句中可以當「主詞」、「受詞」或「補語」。

| 使用時機 | 句型變化及例句  |
|------|--|
| 當主詞  | <u>What you should do now</u> is to study hard. (你現在該做的是努力用功。)                         |
| 當受詞  | Mr. Li wanted to know <u>who helped you with your homework</u> .<br>(李老師想知道誰協助你寫作業。)   |
| 當補語  | The most surprising part is <u>what Hank did for you</u> .<br>(最令人驚訝的部分是 Hank 為你做了什麼。) |

## 二、間接引述句與 wh- 不定詞片語的互換

間接引述句(名詞子句)也可簡化為「名詞片語」，但條件如下：

- (1) 可簡化的間接引述句句型為「疑問詞 + 主詞 + should / can / will... 等助動詞 + 動詞」。
- (2) 主要子句和間接引述句的主詞必須相同，故簡化後語意不致混淆。

例 ① Lisa doesn't know who she should believe. (Lisa 不知道她應該相信誰。)

= Lisa doesn't know who to believe. → Lisa 和間接引述句中的 she 為同一人

② Ed has no idea how he can finish the work alone. (Ed 不知道他要怎麼獨自完成工作。)

= Ed has no idea how to finish the work alone. → Ed 和間接引述句中的 he 為同一人

③ Can you tell me how John finished the work alone?

(你可以告訴我 John 是如何獨自完成工作的嗎?)

→ 不可改寫成名詞片語，因主詞不同

- (3) 常見的 wh- 不定詞片語：

**注意** why 沒有不定詞片語的用法。

where to go (何去何從)

what to say (該說什麼)

when to leave (何時離開)

who to believe (該相信誰)

how to sing the song (如何唱這首歌)

which to buy (買哪一個)

### 進階題

( ) 1. Can you tell me \_\_\_\_\_?

(A) how I can find

(B) what I should do

(C) when can I leave

(D) where did John live

( ) 2. I felt surprised \_\_\_\_\_ I knew the man was your brother.

- (A) who                      (B) what                      (C) which                      (D) when
- ( ) 3. We will give Ann a surprise when she \_\_\_\_\_ home. However, we don't know when she \_\_\_\_\_ home.  
(A) gets; will get      (B) gets; gets              (C) will get; will get (D) got; gets
- ( ) 4. The car has been parked in front of my house for a month. Do you know \_\_\_\_\_ car it is?  
(A) how                      (B) that                      (C) whose                      (D) what
- ( ) 5. I can tell \_\_\_\_\_ Tom has fallen for you. Didn't you see the way he looked at you?  
(A) who                      (B) that                      (C) why                      (D) what
- ( ) 6. I know \_\_\_\_\_ Tom has fallen for you. You look just like his ex-girlfriend (前女友).  
(A) who                      (B) which                      (C) why                      (D) what
- ( ) 7. Amy: Do you know \_\_\_\_\_ the bus will come? We have waited for an hour.  
Billy: I have no idea. Let's take a taxi.  
(A) when                      (B) why                      (C) that                      (D) where
- ( ) 8. We don't know \_\_\_\_\_ finish the work on time. There is too much work to do.  
(A) how                      (B) how to                      (C) what                      (D) what to
- ( ) 9. We don't know \_\_\_\_\_ we can do to finish the work on time. There is too much work to do.  
(A) how                      (B) how to                      (C) what                      (D) what to

**會考題**

- ( ) 1. I was surprised to know from the newspaper yesterday \_\_\_\_\_ flowers do not always smell sweet; some can smell like dead fish. **【102-12】**  
(A) that                      (B) when                      (C) where                      (D) which
- ( ) 2. My father told me last night \_\_\_\_\_ we're going to the Food Festival this weekend. My brother and I felt very excited. **【99-2-9】**  
(A) whether                      (B) where                      (C) what                      (D) that
- ( ) 3. Anita: I saw Nora in the teacher's office this morning. Do you know \_\_\_\_\_ she was there?  
Brian: She cheated on tests. **【99-2-15】**  
(A) how                      (B) if                      (C) when                      (D) why
- ( ) 4. Teacher: Does anyone know \_\_\_\_\_ the famous writer was born?  
Mei-ling: I know! In Taitung, right?  
Teacher: You got it! **【99-1-15】**  
(A) how                      (B) when                      (C) where                      (D) whether
- ( ) 5. Lisa is new here, so she doesn't know \_\_\_\_\_ the restroom is. **【97-2-6】**  
(A) that                      (B) where                      (C) whether                      (D) which
- ( ) 6. Alice learned from the TV news \_\_\_\_\_ Nora Jones was coming to Taiwan the next day.  
(A) that                      (B) where                      (C) which                      (D) whether **【97-1-12】**
- ( ) 7. Susan: Do you know \_\_\_\_\_ you have talked on the phone? Aren't you thirsty?  
Walter: Oh, come on! I've only talked for thirty minutes! **【95-1-15】**  
(A) how old                      (B) how often                      (C) how many                      (D) how long