

Why Didn't You See a Doctor?

文法要點

一、授與動詞的用法

1. 定義：授與動詞有兩個受詞，一個為物（直接受詞），一個為人（間接受詞）。

句型：主詞 + 授與動詞 + 人 + 物 = 主詞 + 授與動詞 + 物 + 介系詞 + 人。

注意 當物（直接受詞）是代名詞時，必須用介系詞的句型。

例 (1) I gave Harry a toy car. (我給了 Harry 一個玩具車。)

= I gave _____ to _____. → I gave _____ to Harry.

(2) I bought my mom some gifts. (我買了一些禮物給我媽媽。)

= I bought _____ for _____. → I bought _____ for my mom.

小試身手

填充式翻譯

1. Peter 給了我一顆棒球。

Peter gave _____.

2. Donna 買了一些冰淇淋給我。

Donna bought _____.

2. 常見的授與動詞

授與動詞	直接受詞	介系詞	間接受詞
give (給)、read (讀)、tell (告訴)、send (寄)、show (呈現)、write (寫)、teach (教)	物		人
buy (買)、cook (煮)、make (製作)、get (取得)			

(1) 搭配介系詞 to，表「給……」，指「動作傳達的方向」；搭配介系詞 for，表「為了……」。

例 ① Steve **sent** a letter to his parents. (Steve 寄了一封信給他的父母。)

② Debby **made** a cake for her grandma. (Debby 為她奶奶做了一個蛋糕。)

(2) 有些授與動詞可以搭配 to 或 for，其意思不同。(ex. bring, write)

例 ① **Bring** that book to me. (把那本書帶來給我。) → to me 帶來給我

② He **brought** that book for me. (他為我帶來了那本書。)

→ for me 為我帶來 (不一定給我)

③ I **wrote** a letter to my mother. (我寫了一封信給我媽媽。)

→ to my mother 寫信給我媽媽

④ I **wrote** a letter for my mother. (我為我媽媽寫了一封信。)

→ for my mother 幫我媽媽寫信

Class: _____ Name: _____ No: _____

小試身手

一、填充題 (填入適當的介系詞)

1. Ted showed his new cellphone _____ his friends.

2. I bought a robot _____ my little brother.

3. Dan gave the book _____ me.

二、依提示作答 (將畫線部分用代名詞改寫)

1. Sherry made me some pancakes.

2. Mrs. Dalloway read her sons a storybook.

3. Alex's mother bought him some strawberry pies.

進階題

() 1. A: Laura wrote a letter _____ me last week. B: Really? What did she say?

(A) to (B) for (C) with (D) from

() 2. The old man couldn't read or write, so I wrote a letter _____ him.

(A) to (B) for (C) with (D) from

() 3. A: Where did you get the toy car? B: My mom _____ as a birthday gift.

(A) gave me it (B) bought it me (C) gave it to me (D) bought me it

() 4. The child (孩子) can't read. I need to _____.

(A) read him it (B) read the story him
(C) read the story to him (D) read him to the story

() 5. My friend's birthday is coming. I plan (計畫) to _____.

(A) buy some gifts her (B) buy her some gifts
(C) send some gifts her (D) send her for some gifts

Practice: 先填空再改寫句子。

1. 我買了一件大衣給我弟弟。

I _____ my brother a _____. ⇒ _____

2. Selina 寄了一則訊息給我。

Selina _____ me a _____. ⇒ _____

3. Alex 做了一個蛋糕給他媽媽。

Alex _____ his mom a _____. ⇒ _____

4. 我姐姐給了我一些衣服。

My sister _____ me some _____. ⇒ _____

5. Meg 昨天秀給 Ken 看一張照片。

Meg _____ Ken a _____ yesterday. ⇒ _____