

I had a horrendous experience last Saturday.

That day, my family went camping near a big lake. While my parents were preparing dinner, my brother and I were playing by the lake. A dirty man appeared from somewhere, and his face was half covered by his hair. He walked to us and asked for some water.



When I gave him water, the bag he carried dropped, and things inside fell out on the grass. I saw a rope, a knife, and a baseball bat. The strangest thing was that there were also a woman's shoe and a ring, and I'm sure they were not his. The man quickly put all his things back in the bag and looked at us angrily. At that moment, the picture of a man the police was looking for came to my mind. He was the crazy killer! I was so afraid that I could not move at all.

Luckily, before he could get any closer, my mom shouted from far away, and the man hurried off into the dark.

📖 while 當.....之時

() 1. How do people feel when they experience something horrendous?

- (A) Angry.
- (B) Sad.
- (C) Scared.
- (D) Tired.

Unit2. 指涉題

A. 定義：指涉題問的是題目中的代名詞指的是文章中的哪個人、事或物，常見問法如下：

1. What does it mean in the reading?
2. What does that mean in the story?
3. What do they mean in the dialogue?

B. 基本答題技巧

步驟 1：找出題目中代名詞在文章的位置，圈起來

步驟 2：從圈起來的代名詞往前看，指涉的目標通常就在前幾句

C. Try it:

(1) Last month Susan's daughter, Penny came home from school with a mouse in a box. Susan. was very angry. But Penny said that it was her homework. Her teacher asked each student to take care of an animal and learn to get along with it. 94-(35)

() What does her mean in the second paragraph?

- (A) Susan's (B) Penny's (C) Penny's teacher's (D) Penny's classmate's

從 her 往前讀，發現本句提到 **Penny**，故指的是 **Penny 的 homework**

(2) Me-ting and her brother now go to a new school in Kaohsiung. Everyone in the school is nice to them, but Mei-ting feel sad because they have to stay in Kaohsiung for a long time, until their new house is built. She misses her classmates in Nantou very much. They are wonderful friends, and their letters have made her feel much better. Mei-ting also misses her parents and her little sister. 95-(30)

() Who are They?

- (A) Mei-ting's grandparents. (B) Mei-ting and her brother.
(C) Mei-ting's friends in Kaohsiung. (D) Mei-ting's classmates in Nantou.

代名詞會代替先前出現過的名詞。She misses her classmates in Nantou.... They are Their letters 會寫信的一定不是高雄的朋友，而是南投同學

(3)

A-tong: It's the most interesting fish I've ever seen. It looks like it has a big head but doesn't have a body. It's so special. I hope you can see it, too. There are so many interesting fishes and sea animals in the water zoo.

Mr. Wu: It sounds interesting. Maybe we can find time to go there together. We can.
also take Grandpa and Grandma with us. 95-(40)

() What does there mean?

- (A) A-tong's school. (B) Blue Water Zoo.
(C) Mr. Wu's office. (D) Grandparents' house.

A-tong 提到 water zoo 裡有很多海生動物，接著 Mr. Wu 回應我們可以一起去那裡(there)，所以 there 指的是 Blue Water Zoo

(4) Louis Black was born on a farm. The quiet young man spent most of his life helping his parents on the farm. When he was nine, he started to draw the animals in the farm. Later, he put them into his comic books in his own funny way. They were enjoyed by his family but never shown to people outside the farm. 95-(44)

() What does them mean?

- (A) Animals in the farm. (B) Louis Black's family.
(C) People outside the farm. (D) Louis Black's comic books.

Them 前面提到 draw the animals，所以 them 指的是 animals

D. 進階答題技巧：

有些指涉題，並不是指前面提到的代名詞，而是指整句、整段或整篇的內容指的是什麼，此時要特別注意一些關鍵字，如連接詞、轉折語等

步驟 1：找出題目中代名詞在文章的位置，圈起來

步驟 2：從圈起來的代名詞往前後看，注意文中出現的連接詞或轉折語，

抓出大意

E. Try it:

(1) John saw me, too. He smiled. For a moment I thought he was smiling at someone else. But he was not. “Hi, Mary Jones,” he said to me. “You have a cute little dog.” I smiled but did not say anything, because I did not know what to say. “I’m here waiting for you. Would you...would you like to go to the movies with me?” he asked. I was very surprised. I never thought he would do **this** and I never thought about going out with him. 94-(40)

() What does this mean in the second paragraph?

- (A) Smiling at Mary’s dog. (B) Being surprised to see Mary.
(C) Playing basketball with Mary. (D) Asking Mary to go to a movie.

And 是對等連接詞，連接同類型、同立場等文句，前一句 John 才問 “would you like to go to the movies? 下一句就說沒想到他會這麼做，因此 **this** 指邀 Jones 出門

(2) What’s better, the school made money from selling the rice and giving farming classes to the public. With the money, the school could help students who wished to go to foreign countries some day. Today **the dream** is becoming real—the students are flying to Japan to share their special farming experiences, and have fun over there, of course! 100-(45)

() What is **the dream**?

- (A) Growing healthy rice. (B) Building more schools.
(C) Visiting a foreign country. (D) Learning outside the classroom.

前一句提到 **With the money, the school could help students who wished to go to foreign countries some day**，由此句可了解是學生的夢想是有一天到國外

(3) But he seldom does his job. And when he does, he does it the wrong way. Someone has to do it for him again. What’s worse is when Ms. Lin asks about our group, Gary always tells her that we others don’t work hard enough. I’m really mad

at Gary about this. We're in the same group. Shouldn't we help each other to do a better job?

102-(30)

() What does this mean?

- (A) Speaking at the wrong time.
- (B) Talking too much about himself.
- (C) Saying something bad about the group.
- (D) Making excuses for being late for group meetings.

This 前一句說明 Gary 告訴老師其他人都不夠努力，後面又說到他們都在同一隊，不是應該互相幫忙嗎？所以 **this** 指的應該是說團體的不是這件事

(4)

Gloria: If he sees us as his dearest friends, he should stop having tasting parties!

Cecilia: Well, looks like baking really brings joy to his life.

Gloria: But it takes joy away from mine! Last time I was in bed for three days after his party.

Cecilia: If you hate it so much, you can just tell him.

Gloria: Why do I always have to be the bad person? Remember when I woke him up from his dream of making clothes? There was a lot of crying, and he wouldn't talk to me for a month. You do it this time?

103-(44)

() What does it mean?

- (A) Tell Eddie about his baking.
- (B) Tell Eddie to stop telling lies.
- (C) Tell Eddie how to find joy in baking.
- (D) Tell Eddie to stop crying over small things.

由對話可知，Cecilia 與 Gloria 都不喜歡 Eddie 的烘焙，之前是由 Gloria 戳破 Eddie 做衣服的夢，所以這次 Gloria 希望由 Cecilia 來戳破 Eddie 的烘焙夢，由此判斷句中的 it 是指告知 Eddie 關於他的 (爛) 烘焙

F. 綜合練習

(1)

Six people are being interviewed about the garden on the roof of their building.

Jasmine: I loved the idea when Wilber first told me about it. We had lots of meetings with our neighbors, trying to make them understand why it's good to build a garden on the roof. Now people love coming here, and it's helped many of us become friends!

Wilber: The whole thing wasn't easy at first. But Jasmine helped a lot. And she was really good at making people happy to give money for the roof garden.

103-(56)

() What does the whole thing mean in the interview?

- (A) Having meetings at the roof garden.
- (B) Taking care of the roof garden every day.
- (C) Having people agree to the idea of the roof garden.
- (D) Inviting people to make more use of the roof garden.

(2)

Bill: My parents have kept lots of pets since I was little. We've experienced many things together, good and bad, happy and sad. Those stories have always stayed in my mind. One day, I will share them with people by drawing and writing books.

() What does them mean?

104-(23)

- (A) Pets. (B) Books. (C) Stories. (D) Parents.

(3)

The idea may hit you once or twice a year. You come home on a hot summer day, hoping to have a cool bath, and find out there is no water. Then you see how important water is in your everyday life. However, in many parts of the world, water is not just about one's everyday needs.

104-(28)

() What does The idea mean in the reading?

- (A) Water is important in one's everyday life.

- (B) Water is not just about one's everyday needs.
- (C) It is nice to have a cool bath on a hot summer day.
- (D) We should not take a bath when there is little water.

(4)

(At Liz's birthday party)

Amber: Don't tell me you didn't go to Garden House.

Keith: Why would I go there?

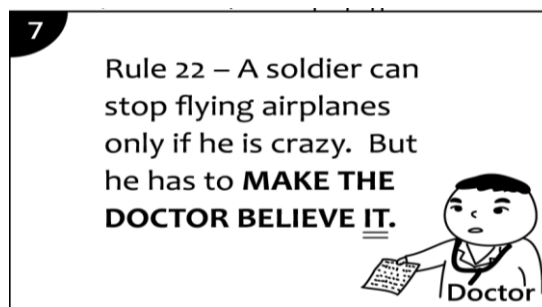
Amber: For Liz's birthday cake! I left you a voice message this morning!

() What is Garden House?

104-(32)

- (A) A bakery.
- (B) A gift shop.
- (C) A flower shop.
- (D) An apartment.

(5)



105-(25)

() What does IT in picture 7 mean?

- (A) Rule 22 is easy to follow.
- (B) Anyone can die at any time.
- (C) Flying airplanes is dangerous.
- (D) The soldier has become crazy.

(6)

Alec: So, what do you think about it?

Ellie: It's... interesting.

Alec: Oh, no, don't say that.

Ellie: The first thing you should know about Olivia is that she's scared of anything with six legs. I don't think she'll be able to walk past the gate of Buzzing World.

Alec: But she loves butterflies! Well, she loved the photos of butterflies I took last time I was there.

Ellie: Only when they're not moving.

Alec: Fine. I'll just take her somewhere else, and that'd be OK. Right?

Ellie: Umm, you're taking her to Wavelength for dinner?

Alec: What's wrong with that?!

Ellie: I wouldn't say a dead fish is really her idea of a nice dinner, and this restaurant sells seafood...

Alec: Now you're wrong about this one. She loved my mom's fish balls. She had several last time!

Ellie: OK, let's ask someone else. Oh, there's Lori. Hey, Lori, could you look at Alec's plan? He's taking Olivia out.

Lori: Wow! Everything's written down on paper! Hmm... I thought you wanted her to be your girlfriend.

Alec: I do!

Lori: If you follow this plan, I'm sure it'll be your only date with her.



seafood 海鮮 105-(28)(29)

() What does it in the first line mean?

- (A) The gate of Buzzing World. (B) Alec's butterfly photo.
(C) Alec's plan for his date. (D) Anything with six legs.

() What does this one mean in the dialogue?

- (A) What food Wavelength sells. (B) Why Olivia does not like seafood.
(C) What Alec thinks about Wavelength. (D) What food Olivia does not like to eat.

(7)

Ruth: I've got two tickets for a football game. The Lions vs. the Sharks, front-row seats, next Saturday. Interested? You can take Jessica to the game.

Nate: How did you get the tickets?! They were all sold out months ago!

Ruth: And a table for two at Leeds.

Nate: Leeds?! But I called them yesterday and they said they were all booked.