

★ 形容詞子句 (part 2)

一年級時，我們都學過人稱代名詞的主格、受格、所有格。同樣的，關代也有這三種格：

先行詞 \ 格	主 格	受 格	所 有 格
人	who	whom	whose
動物、事物	which	which	whose
人、動物、事物	that	that	無

這個部份，我們要學的是關代當受詞的用法。

例

1. I know the girl.
You met her at the party.



I know the girl **【whom you met at the party.】**

重要觀念說明：

- 現代我們常用 **who** 來代替 **whom**，因此這句也可寫成
I know the girl **【who you met at the party.】**
- 關係代名詞在形容詞子句中當受格時，**可以省略**，所以也可以這樣寫：
I know the girl **【you met at the party.】**

2. This is the book.
I bought it last week.

This is the book **【which I bought last week.】**

= This is the book **【_____ I bought last week.】**

= This is the book **【_____ I bought last week.】**



3. The man is Jack's father.
I saw the man in the library.

The man **【whom I saw in the library】** is Jack's father.

= The man **【_____ I saw in the library】** is Jack's father.

= The man **【_____ I saw in the library】** is Jack's father.

= The man 【 _____ I saw in the library 】 is Jack's father.

練習：將第二句改成形容詞子句，合併成一句

1. Susan is reading the letter.

Peter wrote the letter.

2. Peter remembered the game.

Michael Jordan played the game.

3. Tina visited the teacher.

David talked about the teacher.

4. Tony likes the music.

Lucy is listening to the music.

5. Helen is wearing the sweater.

Her mother gave the sweater to her.

6. Jane saw the Christmas tree.

Her brother decorated the Christmas tree.

7. The woman is a doctor.

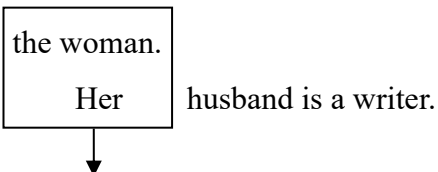
Mr. Lin met the woman.

★ 形容詞子句 (part 3)

這個部份，我們要看的是關係代名詞的所有格。

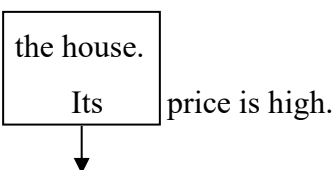
例：

1. I know the woman.
Her husband is a writer.



I know the woman 【whose husband is a writer.】

2. My father bought the house.
Its price is high.



My father bought the house 【whose price is high.】

練習： 將第二句改形成容詞子句，合併成一句

1. I have a friend.

His mother comes from Japan.

2. I know a boy.

His father can speak French.

3. The car has been sold.

Its color is red.

4. The boy is my brother.

His wallet is lost.

5. That is the man.

I have known him for 10 years.
