

if ,when, before ,after

(1) * When = what time

* _____ will you phone me tomorrow?

I will ring you when I get home tomorrow.

(2) **If when before** : 放句首要逗號

沒有未來式

用現在式代未來式

(3) * 同時發生 時態一致

當她出去時 他進來

She went out when he came in.

* When **Tom** is home, **he** listens to music.

= _____ listens to music when _____ is home.

第一次出現 用 **n**, 第二次出現用代 **n**

*Mary 慢跑後喝很多水

→

→

* 當他母親必需工作時, 他煮晚餐

→

→

(4) S 相同 S 可省—

if when before after → 當介詞+ing

* John washes his hand _____ eats.

= _____ eats, _____ washes his hands.

= Before _____, _____ washes his hands.

* Bill had a drink after _____ played basketball.

=After _____ played basketball, _____ had a drink.

= After _____ basketball, _____ had a drink.

* I saw Helen when I opened the door.

= When I opened the door, I saw Helen.

= When _____ the door, I saw Helen.

* When I walked in the park, I met my friend.

= When _____ in the park, I met my friend.

(5) S 不相同 → S 不可省

* She cooked when her mother had to cook.

She cooked

when her mother having to work. ---X

(6) * **If when before** 當從屬子句

沒有未來式

用現在式代未來式

* If when before 當名詞子句 有未來式

* I don't know **when** he _____ (come) here tomorrow.

* When it _____ (rain) tomorrow, I _____ (go)

to Taipei.

(7) * Did anything happen before I came?

=

(8) Please hand in your homework before Frid