

三、詢問地點的疑問詞where

(A) 疑問句：Where + be動詞 + 主詞？

(B) 答句：主詞 + be動詞 + 介系詞 + the + 名詞.

例：1. A: Where is the dog? (狗在哪裡？)

B: It is in the kitchen. (它在廚房。)

2. A: Where are the boys? (那些男孩在哪裡？)

B: They are at the park. (他們在公園。)

特別訊息：

1. 用where詢問地點時，答句不用yes/no回答。
2. 問句中where is 可以縮寫成where's。
3. 表示地點的介系詞：當學習where所引導的問句與答句時，一定會用到介系詞，

因此本課介紹了幾個地點的介系詞，請看下面的敘述。

a. **in**：①「在…裡面」

例：The ball is **in the box**. (球在箱子裡。)

②「在…地方」

例：The girl is **in Taipei**. (這個女孩在台北。)

b. **on**：「在…的表面上面」

例：Your book is **on the table**. (你的書在桌上。)

c. **under**「在…的下方」

例：The ball is **under the bed**. (球在床底下。)

d. **near**「在…附近」

例：The dog is **near the sofa**. (狗狗在沙發附近。)

e. **in front of**「在…前方」

例：The dog is **in front of the chair**. (狗狗在椅子前方。)

f. **behind** 「在…後方」

例：The dog is **behind the chair**. (狗狗在椅子後面。)

g. **next to** 「在…旁邊」

例：The dog is **next to the boy**. (狗狗在男孩旁邊。)

h. **between** 「在…之間」(會和**and**共用)(或用複數名詞)

例：1. Peter is between his father and his mother.

(Peter在他父親和母親之間。) → 和**and**共用

2. The dogs are **between the boxes**.

(狗狗在箱子中間。) → 用複數名詞

基礎練習

1. A：你母親在哪裡？

A: is your ?

B：她在房間裡。

B: She is the .

2. A：那些漫畫書在哪裡？

A: are those ?

B：它們在電視機上面。

B: are the television.

3. A：貓咪在哪裡？

A: is the ?

B：牠在沙發下面。

B: It is the .

4. A：狗狗在哪裡？

A: is the ?

B：牠在床下面。

B: It is the .

5. A：椅子在哪裡？

A: is the ?

B：它在床旁邊。

B: It is next to the .

6. A：狗狗在哪裡？

A: are the ?

B：牠們在書桌和椅子中間。

B: They are the desk the chair.

7. A：我的眼鏡在哪裡？

A: are my glasses?

B：在尺附近。

B: They are the .

8. A：你兒子在哪裡？

A: is your ?

B：他在門後面。

B: He is the .

句型綜合練習

a. 選擇題

- () 1. A: _____ our dog, Money? B: Isn't it under the bed?
(A) Where's (B) Who's (C) What's (D) How's
- () 2. A: Where is your book bag? B: It's _____ the table.
(A) next (B) on (C) in (D) between
- () 3. The cat is _____ the car and the bicycle.
(A) next (B) between (C) in (D) in front of
- () 4. These cats are behind the dogs.
The dogs are _____ these cats.
(A) next to (B) between (C) in front of (D) near
- () 5. A: Are they in the living room? B: _____
(A) Yes, they are in the dining room.
(B) No, they are in the living room.
(C) Yes, they are in the living room.
(D) No, they are at home.

b. 句型翻譯題

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|----------------|----------------------------------|
| 1. A: 你奶奶在哪裡? | A: _____ is your grandmother? |
| B: 她在我母親旁邊。 | B: _____ is next to my mother. |
| 2. A: 你母親不在家嗎? | A: _____ your mother _____ home? |
| B: 不, 她在學校。 | B: No, she is _____. |

3. A：他的爸媽在哪裡？ A: are parents?
 B：他們在公園附近。 B: are the .
4. 我媽媽和我阿姨不在公園。他們在我叔叔的生日宴會。
 My and my are not the park.
 They are my uncle's birthday party.
5. 這些貓在沙發和書桌中間。
 These cats are the sofa the .

d. 課本重要句子

1. 你客廳的牆面是紫色的。
 The of your room are .
2. 那些在棕色盒子裡的是什麼？
 What are those in the box?
3. 牠可能在你的床下。
 he's under your bed.
4. 臥室在那三間房間上方。
 The bedroom is those three rooms.
5. 凱雷特之家不大，但已足夠讓一個人居住。
 The Keret House is not big, but it is enough for one .