



關係代名詞子句 Relative Clause

形容詞片語：介係詞片語當形容詞用

1

in + 穿著

- (1) 穿紅鞋的女孩 _____
- (2) 穿著黑褲子的學生 _____

2

with + 身體特徵

例外：眼鏡

- (1) 留長髮的男孩 _____
- (2) 有大眼睛的女生 _____
- (3) 戴眼鏡的女士 _____

3

on ... ; in... ; next to... ; under...

- (1) 公車上的人 _____
- (2) 學校旁的公園 _____
- (3) 桌上的書 _____
- (4) 我班上的女生 _____



形容詞片語、形容詞子句最高原則 -

不論其所修飾的名詞（先行詞）在哪裡，
就要跟到哪裡。



形容詞用來修飾名詞

形容詞的位置：

(1) 形容詞 + 名詞

the tall boy

(2) 名詞 + 形容詞片語

the book on the desk



利用左側字句造句

1. _____

2. _____

3. _____

Practice

- (1) 公車上的人怎麼了？ _____
- (2) 學校旁的公園很漂亮。 _____
- (3) 桌上的書是 Mary 的，不是我的。

- (4) 我正在談論那個戴眼鏡的女孩。

- (5) Sharen 似乎對那個長頭髮的男孩感到生氣。



關係代名詞子句

1

關係代名詞：簡稱_____

2

關係代名詞前面的名詞稱為_____

3

關代具有_____和_____的功用。

4

	主格	所有格	受格
人			
動物、事物			
人、動物、事物			

5. 關係子句的動詞單複數由_____決定

Ex. I like the girl. The girl is playing basketball.

分析

關代是_____，代替_____

主要子句_____

關係子句(形容詞子句)_____

中文翻譯_____

Ex. The book belongs to Sandy. The book is written by Ken.

(找出下列先行詞及關代子句)

- * I like the boy _____ is playing tennis.
- * I like the girl _____ is playing the piano.
- * The girl _____ is playing computer games is my sister.
- * The book _____ is on the table is mine.
- * Do you like the book _____ is called "Harry Potter"?

基本練習

1. Kevin likes <u>the girl</u> . <u>The girl</u> is crying.	2. Annebella enjoys <u>the book</u> . <u>The book</u> is about BL.
3. <u>The girl</u> has good grades. <u>The girl</u> studies very hard.	4. <u>The novel</u> is interesting. <u>The novel</u> was written by James Pond.
5. Stanley loves <u>the girl</u> . Ken hates <u>the girl</u> .	6. <u>The new iphone X</u> is gone. Monica just bought <u>it</u> yesterday.
7. Ella hates <u>the man</u> . <u>His</u> son is a doctor.	8. Mary wants to buy <u>the house</u> . <u>The house</u> 's door is green.



關代的主格與受格 (who/ whom/ which/ that)

1. I don't know the girl. The girl is standing there.

I don't know the girl who is standing there.

請看關代子句 此時 **who** 是關代子句中的 _____。

2. I don't know the girl. You like the girl.

I don't know the girl who you like.

請看關代子句 此時 **who** 是關代子句中的 _____；主格是 _____。

3. I don't know the girl whom you like.

I don't know the girl you like.

由上可知，關代是 _____ 時可以省略。

再換句話說：關代的後面是 _____ 就不可以省略，反之就可以。

ps. 關代的前面是 介係詞 也不可以省略。

請判斷下列句中關代的詞性 (主格 or 受格) 翻譯、關代改寫

1. We are talking about the girl who I met yesterday.
2. Do you like the book which is written by Rolling?
3. She is the most beautiful girl that I have ever met.
4. The club which is started by Simon has lots of members.



關代的所有格

I know **the girl**. **Her** hair is long.

I know the girl **whose hair is long**.

請看 **關代子句** 此時 **whose** 是關代子句中的 _____。

合併句子

1. We saw some **people**. **Their** car had broken down.

2. I met a **man**. **His** sister knows you.

以下是五個人所說的話，請仿照例句完成句子

1. A: My mother writes detective stories.
2. B: My wife is a teacher.
3. C: My parents used to work in a big company.
4. D: My daughter is a doctor.
5. E: My car was stolen.

1. I met a girl whose mother writes detective stories.

2. I met a man _____

3. I met a boy _____

4. I met a woman _____

5. I met a lady _____



關係代名詞 that

1. 開外掛，管它阿貓阿狗就用 → that
2. 受格關代可省略，但關代前面有介係詞不可以省略，只能用 whom 或 which
3. 一定要用 that 的時機：

- (1) 先行詞有序數

He is the first man that entered the classroom.

- (2) 先行詞有最高級

303 is the cutest class that I've ever taught.

- (3) 先行詞有 all, no, every, any, the only, the same...

Ruby shouted all of the people that laughed at her.

- (4) 先行詞有人還有動物事物時

You should take care of the dog and the man that are hungry.

- (5) Who 或 Which 開頭的疑問句時

Who is the girl that is playing the piano?

4. 一定不能開外掛用 that

- (1) 介係詞後面

這是我奶奶住的療養院

This is the nursing home in that my grandmother lives. (X)

This is the nursing home in which my grandmother lives. (O)

- (2) 逗號後面（非限定用法）

你身為醫生的哥哥很慷慨

Your brother, that is a doctor, is very generous. (X)

Your brother, who is a doctor, is very generous. (O)



複合關係代名詞 **where / what** (補充)

1. **where** - 表示地點

{ the restaurant -- we had dinner **there** -- it was near the airport
The restaurant **where** we had dinner was near the airport.

{ I can't find the house. Miss Lin lives **in the house**.
I can't find the house **where** Miss Lin lives.

2. **what** -- 不知名的先行詞加關代

what = the things which = all that = all the things that = everything that

= **anything that** (專門代替不明確到底是什麼的先行詞)

Do you know **the things which** they said?

↓
Do you know **what** they said?

ex. I believe the things.

You said the things.

→ I believe the things _____ you said.

→ I believe _____ you said.

填空

1. Did you hear _____ he said?
2. Tell me _____ you want and I will try to get it for you.
3. I won't be able to do much, but I will do _____ I can.
4. I don't trust him. I don't believe anything _____ he says.
5. A cemetery is a place _____ people are buried.
6. A pacifist is a person _____ believes that all wars are wrong.
7. The place _____ we spent our holidays was really beautiful.

8. The house in _____ Miss Lin lives is really small.
9. The house _____ Miss Lin lives is really small.
10. The house _____ Miss Lin lives in is really small.

a. 填充題：請填入正確的關係代名詞

1. The man _____ is talking to my mother is my English teacher.
2. The red dress _____ costs three thousand dollars is too expensive for me.
3. The boy and the cat _____ are singing are good friends.
4. Tina likes the boy _____ is talking to David.
5. Jane bought a computer _____ is made in the USA.
6. The man _____ my mom is talking to is my English teacher.
7. The red dress _____ Helen is wearing is too big for me.
8. The boy and the cat _____ live next to me will move to Blue Town.
9. Tina likes the boy _____ Mr. Lin is playing basketball with.
10. Jane bought the computer _____ Mr. Lin made by himself.

b. 選擇題

- () 1. I want a husband who _____ well like a singer.
(A) sings (B) sing (C) singing (D) to sing
- () 2. There are a lot of children and dogs _____ are running over there.
(A) who (B) which (C) X (D) that
- () 3. I am reading the letter _____ by Peter Lin.
(A) who wrote (B) was written (C) was writing (D) which was written
- () 4. The novel is about a true story _____ happened in Taiwan in 1975.
(A) it (B) that (C) what (D) when
- () 5. The washing machine _____ we bought last night is cheap.
(A) who (B) that (C) whose (D) what
- () 6. He is the man _____ Mary likes best.
(A) who (B) which (C) whose (D) how
- () 7. Please tell me the story _____ you heard last night.
(A) who (B) these (C) whose (D) which
- () 8. The novel is about a true story _____ my mother has told me several time.
(A) it (B) X (C) what (D) when

小試身手

依提示作答

1. I usually go shopping in the department store. (加入 near my house 改寫句子)

2. We are watching a movie. (加入 about a boy and a tiger 改寫句子)

3. The boy is my brother. (加入 in the black coat 改寫句子)

用後句形成關係子句修飾前句

1. I read a book. The book is about the history of a foreign country.

2. I saw a man standing in front of my house. The man was wearing a coat.

3. The boy is Mrs. White's son. The boy is helping an old lady cross the street.

會考題

- () 1. Can anyone who knows the answer _____ it out loud? 【109-補-15】
(A) say (B) says (C) saying (D) to say
- () 2. At dinner time, I often enjoy telling Mom everything _____ at school. 【98-1-12】
(A) happened (B) was happening (C) that happened (D) which happening
- () 3. In my family, my sister is the only person who _____ chocolate. 【96-1-13】
(A) love (B) loves (C) loved (D) loving
- () 4. I like to read comic books _____ me laugh. 【95-2-14】
(A) made (B) to have made (C) that make (D) which makes
- () 5. The movie is about a true story _____ happened in Korea in 1945. 【94-1-9】
(A) it (B) that (C) what (D) when
- () 6. I need someone _____ his work to take out the garbage for me. 【93-1-12】
(A) finish (B) finished (C) has finished (D) who has finished
- () 7. James: Do you see the street vendor over there? Philip: Which one?
James: The one _____ is wearing a hat. 【91-2】
(A) it (B) he (C) who (D) which
- () 8. Eva: What's your ideal (理想的) mate (伴侶) like?
Ada: Well, I want a husband who _____ well. I enjoy eating, but I hate kitchens. 【91-1】
(A) cook (B) cooks (C) cooking (D) to cook