

過去簡單式：規則動詞

描述過去的『事實』、『習慣』、
『經常發生的事』



GRAMMAR FOCUS 2:

規則動詞過去式

字尾 + -ed

想要	want	wanted
走路	walk	walked
拜訪	visit	visited
洗	wash	washed
觀賞	watch	watched
學習	learn	learned

字尾為e，直接加 -d

關閉	close	closed
喜歡	like	liked
住	live	lived
愛	love	loved
運動	exercise	exercised
練習	practice	practiced

有聲配有聲
無聲配無聲



字尾為「短母音 + 子音」，重複字尾子音加 -ed

慢跑	jog	jogged
停止	stop	stopped
聊天	chat	chatted
計畫	plan	planned
包裹	wrap	wrapped

字尾為「子音 + y」，去y加 -ied

催促	hurry	hurried
研讀	study	studied
擔心	worry	worried



1. 一般動詞過去簡單式基本句型

(A)肯定句：主詞 + 過去式規則動詞 ... + (過去時間副詞).

【例1】 I watch the movie last night.

(我昨晚看了電影。)

【例2】 Gary closes the windows yesterday.

(Gary 昨天關窗戶了。)

【例3】 Those men plan to go to Japan in 1945.

(那些男人 1945 年計畫去日本。)



Practice:

【例 1】

Stella watches TV last night.

(Stella 昨晚看電視。)

【例 2】

Tom and Jerry practice basketball yesterday.

(Tom 和 Jerry 昨天練習籃球。)



(B)否定句：

主詞 + did not/didn't + 原形動詞 + (過去時間副詞).

【例1】

I **don't visit** my grandpa the day before yesterday.

(我前天沒有去探望我的祖父。)

【例2】

Mary and Gina **don't come** to school then.

(Mary 和 Gina 那時沒去學校。)



Practice:

【例 1】

Stella doesn't watch TV last night.

(Stella 昨晚沒有看電視。)

【例 2】

Tom and Jerry don't play
basketball
yesterday.

(Tom 和 Jerry 昨天沒有練習籃球。)



(C) 疑問句：Did + 主詞 + 原形動詞 ... + (過去時間副詞)?

(D) 肯定簡答：Yes, 主詞 did.

(E) 否定簡答：No, 主詞 didn't.

【例】A: Does Cindy carry her umbrella yesterday?

B: Yes, she does. /

No, she doesn't.

(A: 昨天 Cindy 有帶雨傘嗎?)

(B: 是的，她有。 /

不，她沒有。)



Practice:

【例 1】

A: Do those girls dance at the park last night?

B: Yes, they do.

They dance at the park last night.

(A : 那些女孩昨晚在公園跳舞嗎?)

(B : 有的，他們有。

他們昨晚在公園跳舞。)



Practice:

【例 2】

A: **Does** your brother **row** a boat yesterday?

B: No, **he doesn't**.

He **plants** trees yesterday.


(A : 你弟弟昨天划船嗎？)


(B : 不，他沒有。


他昨天種樹。)





A  I **visited** my grandpa last week.

 I **didn't visit** my grandpa last week.

B  Did they **enjoy** the beach last time?



Yes, they **did**.

No, they **didn't**.





Example play with the kids / walk the dog / after dinner

Mr. Lee **didn't play** with the kids after dinner. He **walked** the dog.



① use the computer / watch TV / last night

Patty **didn't use** the computer **last night**.

She **watched** TV.





② row a boat / this morning

A: Did Kevin row a boat this morning?

B: Yes, he did.



③ practice basketball / yesterday afternoon

A: Did Larson practice the guitar yesterday afternoon?

B: No, he didn't. He practiced basketball yesterday afternoon.



2. 一般動詞過去簡單式的wh-疑問句

- what 問句：

What **does** Ben see there? (Ben 在那裡看到什麼？)

- who 問句：

Who **does** Emma talk to? (Emma 和誰說話？)

- when 問句：

When **does** John go to school? (John 什麼時候去學校的？)

- where 問句：

Where **do** you get the pencil? (你在哪裡拿到那枝鉛筆的？)

- how 問句：

How **does** Ken get into the house?

(Ken 是怎麼進到那房子的？)



Practice:

【例 1】

A: What does Alan do an hour ago?

B: He cleans the house an hour ago.

(A : Alan 一小時前在做什麼？)

(B : 他一小時前在打掃房子。)



Practice:

【例 2】

A: What does Judy do yesterday?

B: She plays the piano yesterday.

(A : Judy 昨天在做什麼 ?)

(B : 她昨天彈鋼琴。)





C What **did** he **do** an hour ago?



What **did** they **do** last night?

He **played** in the water (an hour ago).

They **jumped** rope (last night).

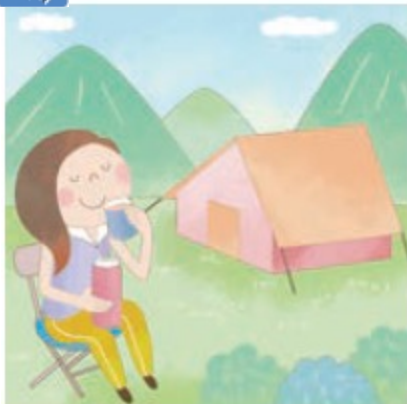




Example the day before yesterday / paint some flowers

A: What **did** Sue **do** the day before yesterday?

B: She **Painted** some flowers (the day before yesterday).



1 two days ago / camp in the mountains

A: What did Nina do two days ago?

B: She camped in the mountains (two days ago).





② yesterday evening / study English

A: What did Kate do yesterday evening ?

B: She studied English (yesterday evening).



③ two hours ago / wash the car

A: What did they do two hours ago?

B: They washed the car (two hours ago).



Speak and write.

P100



④ last Friday / clean the kitchen

A: What did Jay do last Friday?

B: He cleaned the kitchen (last Friday).



C Fill in the blanks. 聽力

Example



1.



2.



Example The Huang family **camped** by a lake last Sunday.



1. Fred and his friend **climbed** a tall mountain two days ago.



2. They **rowed** a boat on the river yesterday and enjoyed it a lot.



C Fill in the blanks.

3.



4.



5.



3. Rosa and her brother picnicked in the park this afternoon.
4. Dora and her dad hiked to the top of a hill last weekend.
5. Sam planted some flowers around his house this afternoon.



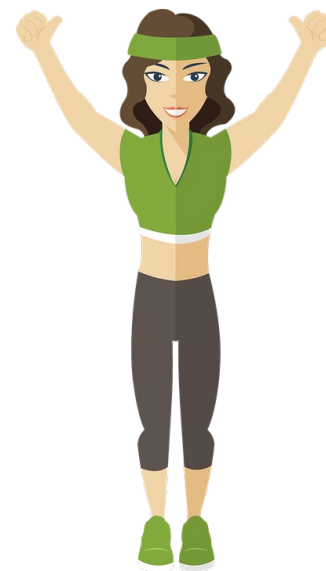


牛刀小試

(**B**) 1. Jeff _____ the computer last Friday.
(A) use (B) used (C) uses (D) using

(**A**) 2. I didn't _____ the day before yesterday.

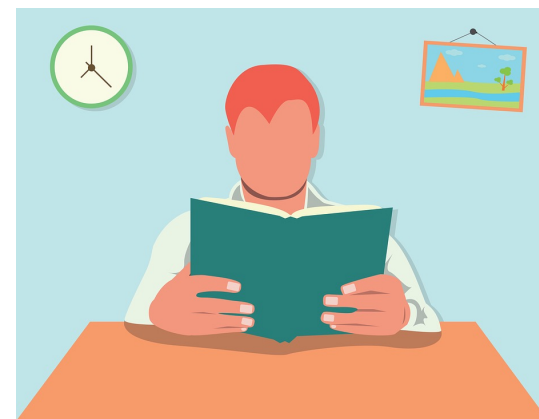
- (A) exercise
- (B) exercises
- (C) exercised
- (D) exercising





牛刀小試

- (**C**) 3. My parents didn't _____ the guitar last night.
- (A) practiced (B) practices
(C) practice (D) practicing
- (**D**) 4. Vincent _____ English yesterday morning.
- (A) study
(B) studies
(C) studying
(D) studied





牛刀小試

- (**C**) 5. _____ Fred camp in the mountains then?
(A) Was (B) Is
(C) Did (D) Are
- (**A**) 6. A: What did Celine _____ two hours ago?
B: She washed the car.
(A) do
(B) does
(C) did
(D) doing



A Listen and repeat.

Cody: Jamie, where **1** you yesterday?

Jamie: I **2** at my grandparents' house by the beach.

Cody: How **3** the beach?

Jamie: The beach **4** okay, but the water **5** so nice.

Cody: How come?

Jamie: There **6** a lot of trash in it. Many years ago, the water **7** very clean. The beach **8** perfect for holidays then.

are → were
am/is → was



D dialogue

朗讀

跟讀

翻譯

應用字彙

認識字彙

Cody: What **9** you do there?

Jamie: We **visit¹⁰** an island.

Cody: **11** you enjoy it?

Jamie: No, I **12**. Kim and I **explore¹³** for a few minutes under the sea, and then we **stop¹⁴**.


Cody: What **happen¹⁵**?

Jamie: The coral reefs there **16** all dead. The sea water **17** too warm, and it **bleach¹⁸** them.

do/does → did



Cody: That's sad. Coral reefs **19** like the rainforests of the sea.

Jamie: You can say that again!  Coral reefs around the world **20** dying, and many sea animals **21** in trouble.

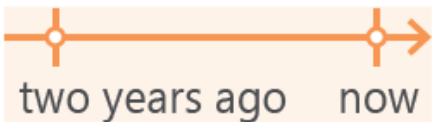


Rima Misses the Rainforest

While You Read

Pay attention to the changes in time in the reading.

請注意文章中時間的轉換。



▼ Rima **1** an eleven-year-old girl from Indonesia. She **live²** on a palm tree farm with her family. ▼ Two years ago, the farm **3** a part of the rainforest. ▼ The forest **provide⁴** a nice home for many animals like birds, monkeys, and elephants.

Indonesia [ˌɪndoˈniːʒə] 印尼



It **5** also a playground for Rima and her little brother. They **6** happy in the forest.



One day, a man from a big company **visit⁷** Rima's village and everything **change⁸** after that. People **burn⁹** trees and then **plant¹⁰** palm trees. Little by little, the rainforest **disappear¹⁰**. Rima and her brother **11** sad.

Now, there **12** only palm trees around Rima's house. People **get¹³** palm oil from the trees and **sell¹⁴** it. They **make¹⁵** money this way.



The adults 16 happy, but Rima 17. The rainforest 18 full of life before, but now there 19 no animals. She miss²⁰ the good old days.

