



秀水國中英語 文法即時通

There is/There are

- ▶ 表達「（某處）
有……」的句型



表達「（某處）有……」的句型

there is / are... 的句型是用來表示

「（某處）有……」，而 be 動詞後面的名詞才是真正的主詞，故 be 動詞會依據其後的名詞做變化。





表達「(某處)有……」的句型

例 (1) There is a bookstore near the bank. (銀行附近有一間書店。)

→ 真正的主詞是 a bookstore

(2) There are two gift shops next to the station.

(車站旁邊有兩家禮品店。)

→ 真正的主詞是 two gift shops





表達「(某處)有……」的句型

1. there is / are... 的句型變化

句型變化及例句

肯定句

(1) There is + 單數可數名詞 / 不可數名詞 + 地點.

(2) There are + 複數可數名詞 + 地點.

① There **is** a TV in the living room.

(客廳裡有臺電視。)

② There **is** some water in the cup.

(杯子裡有一些水。)

③ There **are** a lot of people in the shop.

(店裡有很多人。)





表達「(某處)有……」的句型

1. there is / are... 的句型變化

句型變化及例句

否定句在 there is / are 後加 not 即可。又 **not** 與 **any** 連用表「完全沒有」。

否定句

- ① There **isn't** a TV in the living room.
(客廳裡沒有電視。)
- ② There **isn't** any water in the cup.
(杯子裡沒有任何水。)
- ③ There **aren't** a lot of people in the shop.
(店裡沒有很多人。)





表達「(某處)有……」的句型

1. there is / are... 的句型變化

句型變化及例句

Yes / No 疑問句 及簡答

Yes / No 疑問句將 Be 動詞移置句首即可，而其答句要用 there is / are 回答。又肯定簡答時，不可縮寫。

Ann: **Are there** fruit trees on the farm?
(農場有果樹嗎?)

Ben: Yes, **there are**. (是，有的。) /
No, **there aren't**. (不，沒有。)





表達「(某處)有……」的句型

1. there is / are... 的句型變化

句型變化及例句

wh- 疑問句
→ 詢問「那裡有什麼」

What + is there + 地點?

Jay: **What is there** on the farm?
(農場有什麼嗎?)

Bill: **There are** fruit trees.
(有果樹。)





表達「(某處)有……」的句型

注意

1. **any** 表「任何的」，常用在疑問句及否定句中。後可接複數可數名詞或不可數名詞。

例 (1) Are there **any** students in the classroom?
(教室裡有任何學生嗎？)

(2) There isn't **any** milk in the fridge.
(冰箱裡沒有任何牛奶。)





表達「(某處)有……」的句型

注意

2. 主詞若為「人」或「動物」時，動詞用 **have / has** 來表達「有……」；但若表達「某處有……」，要用 **there is / are** 開頭。

例 (1) **We have a new computer.**
(我們有一部新電腦。)

(2) **There is a new computer on the desk.**
(桌上有一部新電腦。)





表達「(某處)有……」的句型

補充

強調動作的 **there is / are** 句型：
當想要表達「某處有……」，又想要表達主詞「主動的動作」時，其後的動詞用 **V-ing**。

- 例** (1) There are three boys jogging in the park.
(有三個男孩正在公園慢跑。)
- (2) There is a cat sleeping over there.
(有一隻貓正在那裡睡覺。)





表達「(某處)有……」的句型

2. there is / are 的倒裝句

there is / are 的句型若要強調地點，可將介系詞片語移置句首，省略 there，形成倒裝句。

例 There are three students in the classroom.

(教室裡有三個學生。)

→ In the classroom are three students.





一、填充式翻譯

1. There is a lake near my house.

(我家附近有一座湖。)

2. A: Is there a ruler on the desk? (書桌上有一把尺嗎？)

B: Yes, there is a ruler on the desk.

(是的，書桌上有一把尺。)





一、填充式翻譯

3. There are five people in my room. (有五個人在我的房間裡。)

4. A: Are there a lot of students in your school?

(你的學校有很多學生嗎？)

B: Yes, there are over 1,500 students in my school.

(是的，我的學校有超過一千五百名學生。)





二、依提示作答

1. There is a dog in the park.

(畫線部分改為 a lot of 並改寫句子)

There are a lot of dogs in the park.

2. There are some eggs in the box.

(畫線部分改為單數並改寫句子)

There is an egg in the box.





練習題

(A) 1. Tina: _____ any fish in the pond?

Bill: Of course (當然) .

The pond is famous (有名的) for its beautiful fish.

- (A) Are there
- (B) What is there
- (C) There
- (D) What are there





練習題

(B) 2. Tina: _____ your car in front of the park?

Bill: Yes, it is.

(A) Isn't there

(B) Isn't that

(C) Aren't there

(D) What is there





練習題

(A) 3. Eva: _____ a car in front of the park?

Ben: Yes, there is.

(A) Isn't there

(B) Isn't that

(C) Aren't there

(D) What is there





練習題

(B) 4. Leon: What is there in the box?

Billy: _____.

(A) It's a cat

(B) There is a cat

(C) We have a cat

(D) No, there is one





練習題

- (**D**) 5. Look! There are some kids (小孩) _____ under the tree.
- (A) play
 - (B) is playing
 - (C) to play
 - (D) playing





一、文法選擇 (每題 2 分 , 共 20 分)

(B) 1. There _____ a gift shop (店)
in front of our school. Let's buy
(買) a gift for Mom there.

(A) am

(B) is

(C) are

(D) be





一、文法選擇 (每題 2 分 , 共 20 分)

(C) 2. There _____ a lot of cars on the road (道路) . Be careful (小心) !

(A) am

(B) is

(C) are

(D) be





一、文法選擇 (每題 2 分 , 共 20 分)

- (**B**) 3. _____ two dogs in the garden.
They're cute!
- (A) There is
 - (B) There are
 - (C) They are
 - (D) It is





一、文法選擇 (每題 2 分 , 共 20 分)

(C) 4. Tony: Are there _____ parks
near your house?

Alex: Yes, _____ are.

(A) a; it

(B) some; they

(C) any; there

(D) any; they





一、文法選擇 (每題 2 分 , 共 20 分)

(B) 5. Melisa: Look! _____ a boy at the door. Who is he?
Sam: Oh, he is Mrs. White's son.

- (A) There
- (B) There is
- (C) There are
- (D) Here are





一、文法選擇 (每題 2 分 , 共 20 分)

(C) 6. Ted: Are there two tigers and
one monkey in the zoo?

Ben: No, _____.

(A) there isn't

(B) they aren't

(C) there aren't

(D) not there





一、文法選擇 (每題 2 分 , 共 20 分)

(C) 7. Alex: I'm thirsty (口渴的) .

Dora: There _____ some water
on the table. Please help
yourself (請不用客氣) .

(A) are

(B) be

(C) is

(D) am





一、文法選擇 (每題 2 分 , 共 20 分)

(C) 8. Kurt: _____ there a lot of Lady Gaga's fans (歌迷) at the show?

Eric: Yes. They're waiting for her.

- (A) Is
- (B) Be
- (C) Are
- (D) Am





一、文法選擇 (每題 2 分，共 20 分)

(B) 9. Alisa: Terry, _____ books about music (音樂) here?

Terry: I'm not sure (確定) .

(A) are they

(B) are there

(C) is there

(D) do they





一、文法選擇 (每題 2 分 , 共 20 分)

(B) 10. Betty: Father's Day is coming.

Do you have _____
plans (計畫) ?

Linda: No. How about you?

- (A) a
- (B) any
- (C) not
- (D) one



二、引導式翻譯 (每格 3 分 , 共 30 分)

1. 桌子下面有兩隻狗和一隻貓。

There are two dogs and
a cat under the table.

2. A : 有一名護士在那裡嗎 ?

B : 沒有 , 沒有護士在那裡。

A : Is there a nurse
over there?

B : No, there isn't a nurse
over there.





二、引導式翻譯 (每格 3 分 , 共 30 分)

3. 籃球場前面有一些人。

There are some
people in front of the basketball
court.





三、依提示作答 (每題 5 分 , 共 25 分)

1. there / be / a lot of / animal / zoo
(完成句子)

There are a lot of animals in the zoo.

2. Is there a cat in the kitchen?
(肯定簡答後再詳答)

Yes, there is. There is a cat in the
kitchen.





三、依提示作答 (每題 5 分 , 共 25 分)

3. No, there aren't. There aren't any books in the living room.

(依畫線部分造原問句)

Are / Aren't there any books in the
living room?





三、依提示作答 (每題 5 分 , 共 25 分)

4. There are ten photos on the table.
(改成倒裝句)

On the table are ten photos.

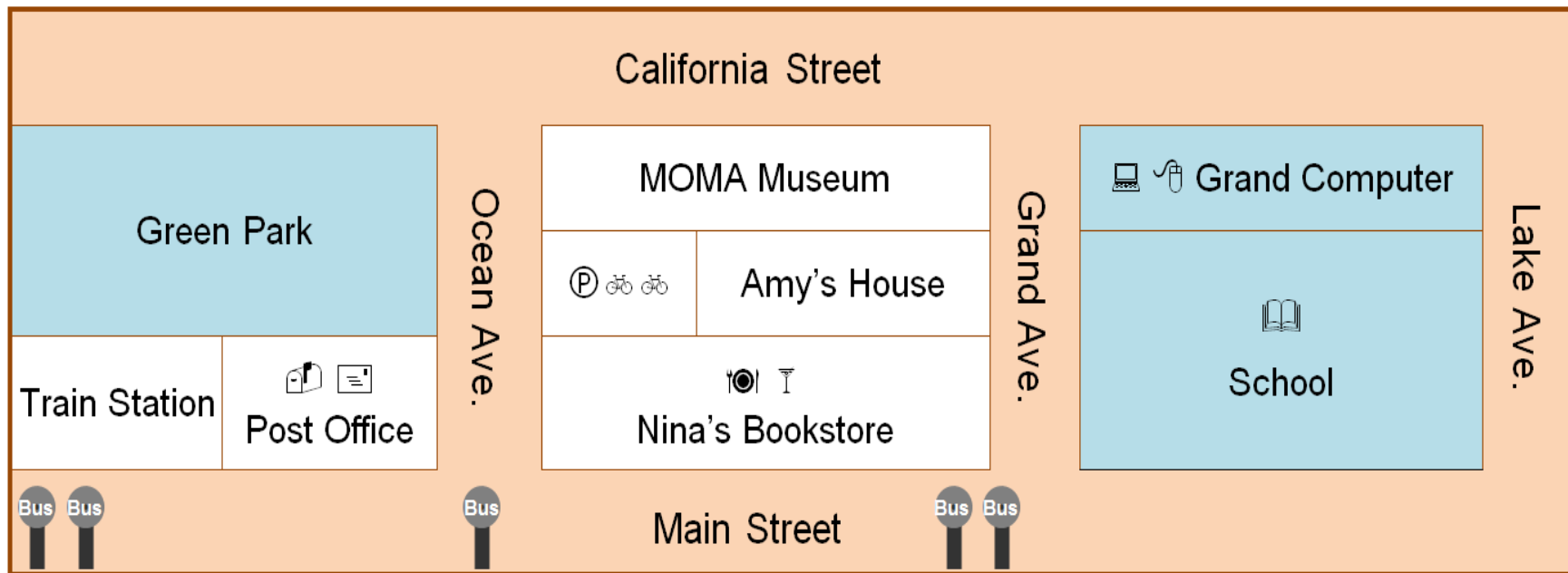
5. 遊樂場附近有一些學生。
(中翻英)

There are some students near the
playground.

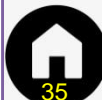




四、克漏字測驗 (每題 2.5 分 , 共 25 分)





street 街道 train station 火車站
 post office 郵局 museum 博物館
 bookstore 書店 computer 電腦
 Ave.(=Avenue) 大道





四、克漏字測驗 (每題 2.5 分 , 共 25 分)

1. There are five bus stops on Main Street.  bus stop 公車站

2. There is a computer shop between Grand Ave. and Lake Ave.  shop 商店





四、克漏字測驗 (每題 2.5 分，共 25 分)

3. A: Is there a park
behind the train station and
the post office?

B: Yes. It's Green Park.

4. A: Are there
any bookstores near
Amy's house?

B: Yes, there is one
near her house.

