В

What are these?

These are pencils. They are pencils.

What are those?

Those are comic books. They are comic books.

They are = They're

Observe. 觀察可數名詞單數變複數的變化。 ◆ CD1:35

字尾加-S

boy → boys eraser → erasers pencil → pencils

字尾加-es

box → boxes
brush → brushes
bus → buses
watch → watches

字尾去-y加-ies

baby → babies family → families

字尾去-f或-fe加-ves

wife → wives

不規則變化

mouse → mice

person → people

woman → women

複合名詞,在第二個字的 字尾做變化

comic book

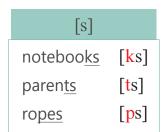
- → comic books jump rope
- → jump ropes police officer
- → police officers living room
- → living rooms

Write. 寫出名詞的複數形。

- 1. bed
- 3. house
- 5. housewife
- 7. pencil box

- 2. wall
- 4. watch
- 6. school bus
- 8. comic book

Read. 複數名詞字尾的發音規則。 ◆ CD1:36



[z]	
roo <u>ms</u>	[mz]
wi <u>ves</u>	[vz]
umbrell <u>as</u>	[<mark>ə</mark> z]

[IZ]]
nur <u>ses</u>	[SIZ]
wat <u>ches</u>	[t∫IZ]
oran <u>ges</u>	$[d_3IZ]$

Speak and write. 看圖說說看,寫寫看。



What are these?



These are pictures. / They are pictures.

pencil cases



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(T	

What are these?



1 jump ropes



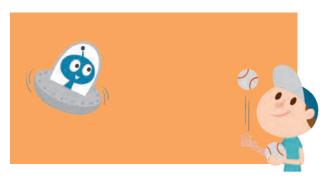
	l

What

jump ropes. /

jump ropes.

3 baseballs



	Î.
0	P

These are baseballs.

Observe. 觀察單數句改為複數句的變化。

What is this?	→	What are these?
What is that?	→	What are those?
This is an umbrella.	→	These are umbrellas.
That is a pencil box.	→	Those are pencil boxes.





bathroom



dining room



kitchen



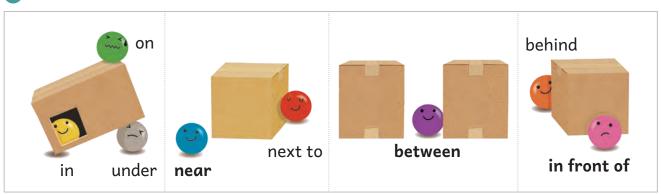
living room



bedroom







near 在…附近

bathroom 浴室;廁所

dining room 飯廳 between 在…之間 table 桌子

sofa 沙發

in front of 在…前面

Grammar Focus 2

Where is your father?

Where is the book bag?

Where are your brothers?

Where are the basketballs?

He's in the dining room.

It's on the bed.

They're at the park.

They're behind the door.

Where is = Where's

Fill in the blanks. 根據上頁living room和bedroom的圖片,填入適當的介系詞。

- 1. The girl is her mom and dad.
- 2. The television is the sofa.
- 3. The notebooks are _____ the bed.
- 4. The markers are the desk.
- 5. The desk is _____ the bed.
- 6. The pencil case is the chair.

Speak and write. 觀察圖片中的人和物,並說說看、寫寫看他 / 它們所在的地方。



Example

- A: Where is the man?
- B: He is in the dining room.



- 1
- A: are the comic books?
- B: the box.



2

A: _____ the jump rope?

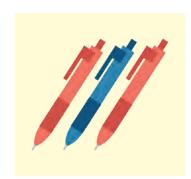
B: the desk.



3

A: Where are the umbrellas?

B: _____



4

A:

B: It's between the (two) red pens.

Activity Ask about locations. 詢問物品在哪裡。

