

關係子句 (關代當受詞)



I enjoyed the pizza.
Dad bought the
pizza last night.

格受當代關

I enjoyed the pizza .

Dad bought the pizza last night.

S V O

關係子句(形容詞子句)

I enjoyed the pizza which Dad bought last night.

關代當受格

This is the place .

I visit the place yesterday.

S V O

關係子句(形容詞子句)

This is the place which I visit yesterday.

關係代當受格

This is the woman .

Mom saw ~~the~~ woman on the street.

S

V

O

關係子句(形容詞子句)

This is the woman whom Mom saw on the street.

關代當受格

My sister took pictures with the singer.

She likes the singer very much.

S V O

關係子句(形容詞子句)

My sister took pictures with the singer
whom she likes very much.

關代當受格

The woman is a doctor.

Tina is talking to the woman

S V

O

關係子句(形容詞子句)

The woman whom Tina is talking to is a doctor.

格受當代關

The girl joined the basketball team.

My brother likes ~~them~~ whom a lot

S

V

O

關係子句(形容詞子句)

關代當受格

The jacket looks warm and comfortable.

Sam wears the jacket

S

V

O

關係子句(形容詞子句)

格受當代關

The house stands on the hill.

I bought the house

S

V

O

關係子句(形容詞子句)

1. 先行詞是「人」

關代用 whom / who / that

Jenny is **the girl** **whom / who / that**
Mark talked about last night.

2. 先行詞「非人」

關代用 which / that

The show **which / that** we saw
last week was great.

關係代名詞在關係
子句中當受詞時，
可省略

Jenny is the girl

O

Mark talked about last night.

S

V

The show



we saw

O

S

V

last week was great.

哪一句的關代可省略？

I enjoyed the pizza which Dad bought last night.

I enjoyed the pizza which was bought by Dad last night.

哪一句的關代可省略？

I enjoyed the pizza
last night.

O

Dad bought
S V

I enjoyed the pizza which was bought
by Dad last night.

S

V

哪一句的關代可省略？

This is **the woman** **who** likes dancing
on the street.

This is **the woman** **who** Mom saw
on the street.

哪一句的關代可省略？

This is the woman who likes dancing
on the street.

S

V

This is the woman Mom saw
on the street.

O

S

V

寫出所有可能的答案

whom

who

that

1. The writer X I like the most
 O S V
will be there.

which

that

2. I like the stories X David
 O S
writes.
 V

4. This is the movie _
have watched twice.

$$\frac{X}{0}$$

5. The girl who
that is wearing an
S V
orange T-shirt is cute.

6. Do you understand the question
which
that I just asked?
XO S V

7. The book which
that
x you bought
is interesting. ^O _S _V

8. I am talking about the boy
who
that is next to George.
_S _V

whom

who

that

9. The man X I talked with
is my uncle. O S V

10. Jenny likes the students

who

that

S

has big eyes.

V

翻譯練習

David喜歡的那個女生正在唱歌。

The girl **whom / who / that** David likes
is singing.

The girl **David likes** is singing.

翻譯練習

我去年拜訪的城市是日本。

The city **which / that** I visited last year was Japan.

The city **I visited last year** was Japan.

swallow

我認識吞了一隻蒼蠅的老太太。

I know an old lady **who / that**
swallowed a fly.

