

主動語態 Ellen ate the hamburger.
1 2 3

被動語態 The hamburger was eaten by Ellen.
3 2 1

* 被動語態 → be V + 過去分詞 (pp)
(動詞) (動詞)

現在式 + 被動 → am/are/is + PP

過去式 + 被動 → was/were + PP

未來式 + 被動 → will be + PP

* 未來式 will + VR ○
+) 被動 ○ be V + PP
Will be PP.

現在進行式 + 被動 → am/are/is being + PP

+ am/are/is + Ving
+) be V + PP
am/are/is + being + PP.

過去進行式 + 被動 → was/were being + PP

* will be (Ving) + PP
+) will be (be V) + PP
will be being PP.

未來進行式 + 被動 → will be being + PP

現在完成式 + 被動 → have/had been + PP

* have/had PP.
+) be V + PP
have/had been PP.

過去完成式 + 被動 → had been + PP

未來完成式 + 被動 → will have been + PP

* will have PP.
+) be V + PP
will have been PP.



8. Volunteering at a Children's Home

1. Taking care of the children at the playground

2. Doing gardening with the children

3. Baking cookies for the children

Fill in the blanks.

Cody, Zac, and Zac's family often volunteer at a children's home. Cody helps in the kitchen because he is good at baking great food. They enjoy watching the kids play on the slide and the swings. Zac's dad has green garden tools so the children love planting flowers with him.

词汇表: slide, swings, garden tools, pots, flower seeds, a fun

Grammar Focus

The man has loved by a story.

The notes written by my parents.

English written by people around the world.

The streets cleaned every day.

1. Calli Simons at night wrote the play.

2. Shakespeare wrote Romeo and Juliet in 1596.

3. Romeo and Juliet was written by Shakespeare.

4. James's dad found the opals at the senior center when he was 12.

5. Cody baked the cookies for the children at the children's home.

Grammar Focus

swings

1. The man has loved by a story.

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6 Grammar

take notes 記筆記

take notes of 記錄

be full of

The man	was
The notes	were
English	is
The streets	are

主動態: Ellen ate the hamburger.
 格動詞: The hamburger was eaten by Ellen.
 受動態: be + V + 過去分詞 (PP)
 受動態: be + V

Speak and write. 說寫

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Grammar Focus

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