

Book5 U3 文法補充 name: \_\_\_\_\_ no: \_\_\_\_\_

被動式: S + beV + p.p. + (by 行為者)

若行為者不重要、不明確或刻意想忽略時，則可省略。

### 一、現在被動式

I write this book. → This book is written by me. (這本書是我寫的。)

主動句

被動句

### 二、過去被動式

He opened the window. → The window was opened by him. (這窗戶是他開的。)

### 課本 p61

三、含有情態助動詞的被動式 (can, may, will, should, must... + be + p.p.)

Ron shouldn't leave the garbage on the table. → The garbage shouldn't be left on the table by Ron.

### 課本 p62

四、未來被動式 (beV going to + be + p.p.)

1. Stan is going to write a new novel. → \_\_\_\_\_

2. Mr. Wang is going to wash the dishes later. → \_\_\_\_\_

五、現在完成被動式 (have/has + been + p.p.)

1. The engineer has tested the program. → \_\_\_\_\_

六、現在進行被動式 (beV + being + p.p.)

1. My sister is making a big pie in the kitchen. → \_\_\_\_\_

七、過去進行被動式 (beV + being + p.p.)

1. Victor was watching a video in the living room. → \_\_\_\_\_

八、含有感官動詞的被動式

He saw the police stop the car over there. (主動)

→ The police were seen to stop the car over there by him. (被動)

I saw him hiking in the mountains. (主動)

→ He was seen hiking in the mountains by me. (被動)

九、含有使役動詞的被動式

Jane made that worker paint the wall yellow. (主動)

→ That worker was made to paint the wall yellow by Jane. (被動)

十、含有授與動詞的被動式

Maggie gave me a postcard. (主動)

= I was given a postcard by Maggie. (被動) = A postcard was given to me by Maggie. (被動)

十一、含有介系詞的被動式，需保留主動語態中的介系詞。

May's classmates always laughed at the boy.

→ The boy was always laughed at by May's classmates.

十二、By whom...? (...被誰...?)

Who broke the vase? → By whom was the vase broken? (花瓶是誰打破的?)

B5 U3 文法 ① Name: \_\_\_\_\_ no: \_\_\_\_\_

- ( ) 1. The old song \_\_\_\_\_ by Meg every day. I can't stand it anymore.  
(A) is singing (B) was sung  
(C) is sung (D) can sing
- ( ) 2. The medicine should \_\_\_\_\_ three times a day.  
(A) taken (B) took  
(C) take (D) be taken
- ( ) 3. The train was full of people, so my voice \_\_\_\_\_ clearly.  
(A) can't hear (B) can't be heard  
(C) couldn't hear (D) couldn't be heard
- ( ) 4. The famous singer \_\_\_\_\_ to the concert the day before yesterday.  
(A) invited (B) was invited  
(C) has been invited (D) is inviting
- ( ) 5. The garbage \_\_\_\_\_ away because it smells bad.  
(A) has to be thrown (B) must throw  
(C) needs to throw (D) has thrown
- ( ) 6. Last night I had a bad dream. In my dream, I \_\_\_\_\_ to a room by three strange people.  
(A) am taken (B) was taken  
(C) have taken (D) have been taken
- ( ) 7. The house with many doors \_\_\_\_\_ yellow next Saturday.  
(A) is painting (B) are going to be painted  
(C) will be painted (D) has been painted
- ( ) 8. If you run a red light, you \_\_\_\_\_ a ticket.  
(A) gave (B) are given  
(C) will give (D) will be given
- ( ) 9. Several e-mails \_\_\_\_\_ to you since he studied in the UK last year.  
(A) have been written (B) were written  
(C) will be written (D) are written
- ( ) 10. How many languages \_\_\_\_\_ in Taiwan now?  
(A) will be spoken (B) are spoken  
(C) were spoken (D) have been spoken
- ( ) 11. Gina: What's wrong with your knees?  
Brad: My knees hurt very much because I \_\_\_\_\_ by a taxi before I came here.  
(A) hit (B) was hitting  
(C) has been hit (D) was hit
- ( ) 12. The waiters and waitresses at this restaurant \_\_\_\_\_ to be polite; they should always smile and remember to say "Welcome" and "Please."  
(A) have asked (B) have been asking  
(C) are asked (D) ask everyone

CDDBA BCDAB DC

B5 U3 文法 ② Name: \_\_\_\_\_ no: \_\_\_\_\_

- ( ) 13. He hates \_\_\_\_\_ a bookworm.  
(A) to be called (B) being calling (C) be called (D) calling
- ( ) 14. The bad guy is afraid of \_\_\_\_\_ by the police.  
(A) catching (B) to catch  
(C) being caught (D) to be catching
- ( ) 15. Walter is \_\_\_\_\_ by a policewoman now. Did he do something wrong?  
(A) running (B) running after  
(C) being run (D) being run after
- ( ) 16. Sammy doesn't look happy. What \_\_\_\_\_ to her?  
(A) happening (B) is happened  
(C) happened (D) was happened
- ( ) 17. It \_\_\_\_\_ that staying up late often is bad for our health.  
(A) believes (B) believed  
(C) has believed (D) is believed
- ( ) 18. Do you speak English? Could you make yourself \_\_\_\_\_ in English?  
(A) understand (B) understood  
(C) understanding (D) have understood
- ( ) 19. \_\_\_\_\_ was first prize won?  
(A) Who (B) Whom  
(C) Which student (D) By which student
- ( ) 20. Most of Jeff's best books \_\_\_\_\_ when he was sick and poor. 【95.基測 2】  
(A) have written (B) were written  
(C) would write (D) wrote
- ( ) 21. A new road is going to \_\_\_\_\_ in town because traffic is getting busier and busier. 【96.基測 1】  
(A) build (B) building  
(C) be built (D) have built
- ( ) 22. "Are you dating anyone special now?" is a question that popular movie stars \_\_\_\_\_ in an interview. 【102.基測】  
(A) to be often asked (B) are often asked  
(C) being often asked (D) who are often asked
- ( ) 23. My dog Jimmy loves \_\_\_\_\_ with a comb. Every time I comb his hair, he will close his eyes and fall asleep. 【105.會考】  
(A) to brush (B) brushing  
(C) to be brushing (D) being brushed
- ( ) 24. Many famous people visit this restaurant. Popular singers like A-mei and Jay Chou \_\_\_\_\_ here with their friends. 【107.會考】  
(A) to be often seen (B) often seen  
(C) are often seen (D) and are often seen

ACD CDBDB CBDC