B5L5講義

		S + were/V-e						
1	as if +	S + had + p.	p					
說明 (1) as if 子句(使用假設語氣時,表示	所描述的情況「不可	「能為真」;as if 意為「彷彿	;像是」。			
(2				as if 子句使用 were 或 <u>過去</u>	<u>式動詞</u> 。			
(3			列動作 <u>早發生</u> ,則 as	if 後使用 <u>過去完成式</u> 。				
	· The child talks as if he were an adult. 這孩子說起話來仿佛是個 大人。(孩子不可能是大人)							
· My hus	sband nodded	as if he knew what was	s on my mind.					
我丈夫點了黑頭,彷彿知道我正在想什麼。(丈夫不可能知道我在想什麼)								
· Howard bragged about himself as if he had achieved the mission all by himself. Howard 自吹自擂好像是他一個人完成了任務。(任務不可能是他獨自一人完成)								
Howard				~				
牛刀小試								
() 1. Leo acted nothing had happened.								
((A) if	(B) as if	(C) that	(D) though				
2	N, + v	vhich						
說明 (1)關係代名詞前	加逗點,為非限定用沒	去。					
,		充說明先行詞,而非		to the table of the same of th				
		下身有'猶一無二」、' 見定用法」,不需要界定		性時,如專有名詞、地名、	人名、父母			
		,關係代名詞不能用(
· Many i	masterpieces in	the art world are displayed with the art world are displayed with the state of the	layed in the Louvre 上黎。(the Louvre Museu	Museum, which is located im 為地名,形容詞子句為補充說				
起播	羔,是我 最喜欢 的	my favorite dessert, g 點,和咖啡或茶都限答。(e or tea.,在本句為表示對為的一個種類,是	络哥伯為補			
	電話者的關係) d's car, which	he bought fifteen years	ago, has started to	need a lot of repairs.				
•	ŕ	•	•	為明確像,形容可句為補充說	門該車河時購			
牛刀小試								
() 1.	By the lak summer house.	e is a grand castle,	was buil	t two hundred years ago as t	he king's			

(C) which

(D) where

(B) that

(A) it

2. 草地上散布著雛菊, 我最喜歡的花。

The grass is dotted with daisies, _____ are my favorite flower.

3

N(,) when....

說明

- (1) 關係副詞 when 引導的形容子句,也分限定及非限定用法。
- (2) 關係副詞 when = in/on/at + which,表時間。
- (3) 先行詞不明確時,使用限定用法來修飾先行詞,提供必要資訊。先行詞獨一無二且不會產生混淆時,用非限定用法補充額外資訊;非限定用法需用逗點隔開先行詞與關係副詞。
- · This is the time of the year when (= in which) the weather gets warmer and flowers start to bloom. 這是一年中天氣變得如荼和而百花開始說的時候。
- Tammy got married in 2010, when (= in which) her younger brother Danny left home and joined the army.

Tammy於2010年結婚,當年她的弟弟 Danny離家從軍。

牛刀小試

() 1. My son was	. My son was born in the year		I received my PhD degree				
	(A) what	(B) which	(C) where	(D) when				
2. Justin 永遠不會忘記第一次遇見他太太的那天。								
Jı	ıstin will never forget tl	ne day						
h	is wife for the first time							

4

had + p.p.

說明 過去完成式有下列主要使用時機:

- (1) 兩個發生在過去的動作,先發生的用過去完成式,後發生的用過去簡單式。
- · Before the alarm clock <u>went off</u>, I **had** already **woken** up. 在新疆之前,我已经理了。
- · By the time he <u>turned</u> twenty-one, Tim **had been** a professional soccer player for three years.

 Tim 滿二十一歲時,他已經成為職業是球員三年了。
- I hadn't heard from Jerry since we graduated from high school. Therefore, I was ecstatic when I bumped into him at the airport yesterday.

自從我們高中畢業後,我就沒有Jeny的消息了。因此,我们日在機場歷到他時,欣喜若狂。