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1. suffer



vi. 受苦

to experience pain in one's body or mind

suffer from something



因某事受苦,受…所苦

Prep. →在有~情況下
With terrible headaches and a serious sore back, the

old woman has <u>suffered from</u> poor health for years.





suffer

1) vi. 受苦 2) vt. 遭受,承受



- 2) suffer injury/loss/damage 遭受受傷/損失/傷害
 - ♦ Athletes tend to suffer injuries if they don't pay attention in the contest.
 - suffer the consequences 承擔後果
 - ♦ If you decide to drop out of school, you'll have to suffer the consequences.





suffering n. [U] 痛苦,苦惱



♦ The rising interest rates have brought suffering to those who have house mortgage.





2. bone

[bon]

n. [C] 骨頭

a hard part inside a person or animal that supports the body

V.R.防禦、辯護、保護

While the police officer was defending herself against the attackers, she <u>fell down stairs</u> and <u>broke</u> several bones.





bone

n. [C] 骨頭



多額外補充

與bone相關的片語有:

skin and bones 極度瘦

♦ Suffering from <u>lung cancer</u>, my grandmother is skin and bones.





make no bones about sth 就…直言不諱

♦ The professor made no bones about his <u>dislike</u> of the student's <u>presentation</u>.

cut sth to the bone 大幅度地減少某事物

♦ Because of the reduction in income, the family cut expenses to the bone.





boneless adj. 無骨頭的



♦ For a hassle-free dining experience, the Wangs chose boneless chicken wings, making them easy to eat without the mess of traditional wings.





3. donation

[do'nesən]

n. [C] 捐贈,捐獻 something that is given to people

or organizations to help them

make/give a donation



捐贈

It can mean a lot <u>even if</u> you make a small <u>donation</u> to help others.







3. donate [do'net]

vt. 捐贈,捐獻

donate something to ... (譯) 把某物捐贈給…



After the earthquake hit Japan, Taiwanese people donated a lot of money and goods to charity organizations in Japan to help those in need. Prep. Phr.有需要的







3. donor ['donor]

n. [C] 捐贈者

The patient is signing up to be a donor because she wants to save lives after she is gone.







4. guilt

['gilt]

n. [U] 內疚,自責

a feeling of sadness because one knows that he or she has done something wrong

The man had strong <u>feelings of guilt</u> about leaving his family <u>deep in debt</u>.







4. guilty [`gilti]

adj. 內疚的

guilty about (doing) something



(譯) 為某事感到內疚

Felix felt guilty about shouting at his sister, so he told her {that he was sorry the next morning}.





줼額外補充



和guilt、guilty相關的用語有:

guilt trip 強烈的愧疚、內疚

♦ I had a guilt trip for not being able to attend my best friend's house-warming party last week.

guilty pleasure 很享受,但做了又有點良心不安

Drinking beer and having fried chicken are my guilty pleasures after a tiring day.

Aguilty conscience needs no accuser.

【諺】多行不義必自斃。







5. burden



vt. 煩擾, 使負擔

to make someone carry a serious responsibility or duty

用某事物煩擾某人,

burden someone with something



讓某事物成為某人 的負擔

This mature boy never expresses his worries to his parents because he doesn't want to burden them with any of his problems.





burden

vt. 煩擾,使負擔



- burden sb with sth 用某事物煩擾某人,讓某事物成為 某人的負擔
- ♦ I don't want to burden you with more worries. I'll handle this problem myself.
- sb be burdened with sth 某人背負著…的負擔
- ♦ The country is burdened with debts because of endless warfare (戰爭) over the years.





5. burden ['b3dn]

n. [C] 負擔,重擔

To share the burden of his poor family, Patrick V. Phr.退出~ decided to drop out of school and find a job.





burden

n. [C] 負擔,重擔



- carry/shoulder the burden 肩負重擔
- Ever since his father passed away, Paul has been shouldering the burden of supporting the family.
- burden on/of . . . 對/來自···的負擔
- The heavy burden of schoolwork is the reason why Jason has no time to relax.





6. disease

[dı'ziz]

n. [C] 疾病 an illness that affects people, animals, or plants

a heart/lung/liver disease



心/肺/肝臟疾病

Smoking increases the risk of getting heart and lung diseases.







7. kidney

[`kıdnı]

n. [C] 腎臟

one of the two organs in a body that removes waste and cleans the blood

Nothing more can be done <u>once</u> a person's <u>kidneys</u> <u>V.R.衰退</u> <u>start failing</u> so quickly.





kidney



줼額外補充

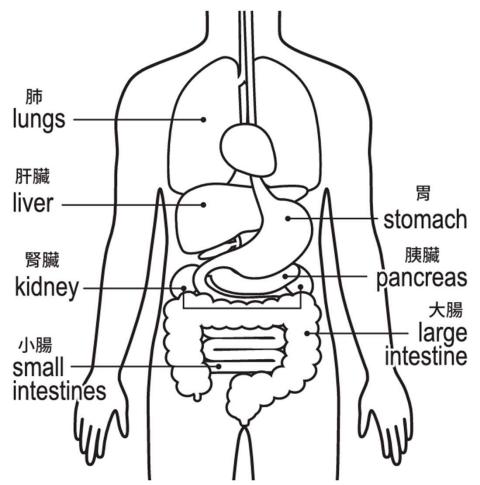
和kidney相關的用語有:腎感染kidney infection、腎衰竭kidney failure、洗腎hemodialysis (亦可用dialysis)、某人正在洗腎 sb is on dialysis、腎移植kidney transplant。

n. [C]腎臟



多額外補充





gullet食道、 appendix盲腸、 rectum直腸、 bladder 膀胱

@@三民香局



8. surgery

[`ss-dzəri]

n. [U] 手術

the treatment in which doctors repair or remove the damaged or diseased parts of a patient's body

perform/carry out surgery



進行手術

A group of doctors <u>spent hours performing</u> life-saving <u>surgery on</u> the injured man.





surgeon n. [C] 外科醫生



♦ Theodore has made up his mind to be a surgeon for his interest in surgical territory. 領域

- * surgical adj. 手術的
 - surgical mask 手術口罩
 - surgical equipment 手術設備
 - surgical treatment 手術治療





9. following



adj. 接下來的,接著的 being next in time

接下來的早晨/一天/一週/

一個月/一年

the following morning/day/week/month/year



Jeremy's wallet was stolen the other day. Strangely, it appeared on his desk the following morning.







9. follower [`falo&]

9. follower n. [C] 追隨者,擁護者

Thousands of followers of the football team got together to celebrate the team's victory.

N.勝利







10. schedule

[`skedzul]

to plan the time for something to happen

schedule . . . to do something



vt. 排定,為…安排時間

排定了要(做)…

The event <u>is scheduled to</u> be held next Friday. Make sure to dress up and be there on time. 準時





schedule n. [C] 計畫表,日程表



- on schedule 按預定時間
- Due to the heavy snow, most planes aren't able to arrive on schedule.
- ahead of/behind schedule 比預定時間早/落後預定時間
- ♦ Because of Carl's laziness, he's always behind schedule.





11. obligation n. [U] 義務,責任

the fact that someone has to do [ablə gesən] something because of a rule, a situation, one's duty, etc.

obligation to do something (譯) (做)···的義務、責任



It's the parents' obligation to raise their children and keep them safe.





oblige

vt. 迫使,必須做 (= require)

- oblige sb to V 迫使某人要…
- ♦ The new law obliges business owners to pay taxes for any additional profits they make.
- feel obliged to V 感到有責任做某事

◇ You are not obliged to accept an offer you are not satisfied with.





줼額外補充

oblige 強調的是因為責任或義務而必須做的事;若單純表示逼迫某人做不想做的事則用force sb to V 或 make sb V。





12. organ

[`orgən]

n. [C] 器官 a part of a body that has a particular purpose

Prep.透過~;藉由~

Through our sense organs, such as eyes, noses, and tongues, we are able to see, smell, and taste.





多額外補充



身體器官分為以下8大系統:

- respiratory system 呼吸系統,包含的器官有 lung 肺、nasal cavity 鼻腔等。
- 2. digestive system 消化系統,包含的器官有 stomach 胃、small intestine 小陽等。
- 3. excretory system 排泄系統 (或urinary system 泌尿系統),包含的器官有kidney腎、bladder膀胱等。
- 4. circulatory system 循環系統,包含的器官有 heart 心臟、artery 動脈、vein 靜脈等。





- 5. nervous system 神經系統,包含的器官有brain 腦、spinal cord 脊髓等。
- 6. endocrine system 內分泌系統,包含的器官有thyroid gland 甲狀腺、adrenal gland 腎上腺等。
- 7. reproductive system 生殖系統,包含的器官有 ovary 卵巢、uterus 子宮、testis 睪丸、prostate 攝 護腺(前列腺)等。
- 8. locomotion system 運動系統,包含的器官有 bone 骨頭、joint 關節、ligament 韌帶等。





2) ■ pipe organ 管風琴

♦ The Guinness Book of World Records recognized that the Midmer-Losh at Atlantic City's Historic Boardwalk Hall is the largest pipe organ in the world based on the number of pipes.





13. alive

adj. 活著的,在世的 living, not dead



[ə`laıv]

stay/remain alive



(譯) 活下去,活著

Those street kids are willing to do {whatever it takes to just stay alive, even if that means they have to break the law.





alive

adj. 1) 活著的,在世的

2) 有朝氣,活力的



♦ The quiet town comes alive every summer during the festival.





14. admit

[əd`mɪt]

vt. (admitted | admitted | admitting) 承認

to agree, sometimes unwillingly, that something is true

N.子句>>>O.

I have to admit {that I disagree with your idea}. I said nothing about it before just because I didn't want to break your heart.







15. confess

vt. 坦承,坦白

[kən'fes]

to reveal that one has done something that makes one feel bad or embarrassed

N.子句>>>O.

Jessica confessed to her boyfriend {that she had not been listening to him complaining about his work}.







15. confess



[kən`fes]

vt. 供認,招認 (錯誤或罪刑)

to formally say that one has done something wrong or illegal

N.子句>>>O.

Nicholas confessed {that he had something to do with the robbery} after he was questioned by the police for hours.





confession n. [C] 認罪,招認



■ make a confession 坦承

Martha had lied to Scott, but she made a confession to him at last.





16. master

[`mæstæ]

n. [C] 主人,主宰

someone who has control over something

a master of something (譯) …的主人/主宰



Adi.子句 People {who believe that they are the master of their

own fate will never give up easily.







16. master

[`mæsta-]

n. [C] 大師,高手 someone who is very good at a particular activity

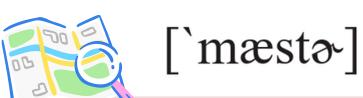
The magician impressed everyone with various wonderful tricks. She really is a master of magic.







16. master vt. 掌握, 精通



The priest managed to master the local language so that he could introduce his religion to the local people.





masterpiece n. [C]傑作



♦ Claude Monet's *The Water Lily Pond* is widely regarded as one of his masterpieces.





17. accident



n. [C] 意外,事故 something unexpected that often causes damage or injury

a traffic/car/road accident



一起交通/汽車/道路事故

V. Phr.奪走~生命

A serious traffic accident on the highway took the lives of many passengers on the bus.





accident

n. [C] 意外,事故



줼額外補充

by accident 偶然,意外地 (= accidentally, by chance ↔ intentionally, by design, on purpose)

 Greg hit Jane by accident when they were playing baseball. He was sorry because he didn't mean to do it.



accidental adj. 意外的



■ accidental death 意外死亡

♦ After checking the site, the police <u>inferred</u> that it was a case of accidental death.

V.推論~



18. process

[`prases]

vt. 消化, 處理 (艱難、悲傷的事情)

to gradually understand or accept a sad or difficult situation

The politician hasn't said anything publicly yet since he is still processing the loss of the election.







18. process

vt. 加工



['prases]

to make materials or food ready for specific purposes such as to use or to sell

N. Phr.

The farmer processed the freshly harvested wheat into flour to sell to local bakeries.







18. process n. [C] (pl. processes) 過程 [`prases]

These pictures clearly show the readers the process v. Phr.江~製成~ of making grapes into wine.







19. morals

[`mɔrəlz]

n. pl. 道德[,]品行 standards of good behavior

N.子句>>>S.同位語 V. Phr.拒絕

The fact {that Joseph <u>refused to</u> cheat with his classmates} shows {that he has morals}.







19. moral [`mɔrəl]

adj. 道德的

Adj.私人的、私立的
This private school <u>aims to</u> teach students about the highest moral standards.





immoral adj. 不道德的,道德敗壞的



♦ It is immoral to cheat on someone that really trusts you.

- * moral n. [C] 寓意,道德教訓
- ♦ The moral of the story is {that failure is the mother of success}.



morality

n. [U] 1) 道德 2) 道德性

- 1) standards of <u>public/private/personal</u> morality 公共/私人/個人道德標準
 - ♦ It seems that standards of personal morality have been on the decline.
- 2) ♦ The morality of the death penalty has been debated for a long time.





- (in) black and white
- every now and then
- 3 stand by something
- make (one's) peace with someone



1. (in) black and white 非黑即白的

considering one thing completely good or bad, right or wrong

Patt always sees things in black and white. He believes things can only be either right or wrong.





(in) black and white 非黑即白的



- in black and white 白紙黑字、已成定局
- ♦ Gary getting a big pay raise is not a rumor; it is printed in black and white.





2. every now and then 偶爾

sometimes, from time to time

Julia usually cooks for herself, but she also eats out every now and then to enjoy different kinds of food.







3. stand by something 堅信…,堅持…

to continue to believe or agree with something

The city mayor stood by {what he said earlier} and refused to apologize.







4. make (one's) peace with someone

與某人和解

to put an end to an argument with someone

The audience were all in tears when the main character of the movie finally made her peace with her father after their fight years ago.



