

附加問句

基本原則

1. 前肯，後_____；前否，後_____。
2. 附加問句和直述句之間要用逗號分開。
3. 附加問句中的主詞和 be 動詞或助動詞須倒裝，且主詞須用人稱代名詞，be 動詞或助動詞和 not 須縮寫，放在_____前面。
例1：You like it, _____ ?
例2：You don't like it, _____ ?
例3：I am your teacher, _____ (_____) ?

注意事項

1. 直述句中若有 no/not/nothing/nobody/few/little/never/seldom/hardly/scarcely (幾乎不) 等否定詞時，其附加問句要用_____。
★ too...to... (太...而不能...) 視為「肯定」，其附加問句仍需用_____。
例1：There's nothing for him, _____ ?
例2：Nobody called me, _____ ?
例3：John never goes to the movies, _____ ?
例4：Few people like such a man, _____ ?
例5：The jacket is too small to wear, _____ ?
例6：You are unhappy, _____ ?
2. 附加問句的主詞：
 - (1) 以直述句的主詞，作為附加問句的主詞，而且一定要用_____。
 - (2) 直述句的主詞為「this」或「that」時要用_____；
直述句的主詞為「these」或「those」時要用_____。
 - (3) 直述句的主詞為「動名詞」或「不定詞」時要用_____。
 - (4) 直述句的主詞為「nobody/everybody/anybody/somebody」時要用_____。
直述句的主詞為「nothing/everything/anything/something」時要用_____。
 - (5) 用「there」引導的句子時，附加問句要用_____。
例1：That is Mr. Wang, _____ ?
例2：These cookies are delicious, _____ ?
例3：Studying English is useful, _____ ?
例4：Somebody wanted a drink, _____ ?
例5：Nothing can stop our going, _____ ?
例6：There is someone at the door, _____ ?
3. 附加問句的答句：和一般問句的回答方式相同。是就回答 Yes，否就回答 No。
4. 附加問句的語調：
 - ① 語調上揚：表示說話者不確定前面這個直述句是否正確，用來詢問對方的意見。
 - ② 語調下降：表示說話者很確定前面這個直述句是正確的，用來徵求對方的同意。

5. 附加問句要以直述句中的_____來決定。

例1: He told you that I didn't like Sue, _____ ?

例2: Many people enjoy traveling because it will bring them a lot of fun, _____ ?

例3: If it rains tomorrow, you won't ride my bike to school, _____ ?

例4: Tim saw the movie, but Lisa didn't, _____ ?

⇒ 以對等連接詞連接的句子，要根據_____的句子形成附加問句。

例5: I think we should wait for her, _____ ?

⇒ 此種情形僅限於以_____ / _____ 當主詞，動詞也必須用_____。

例6: We know that it is very important, _____ ?

例7: He thinks you like my car, _____ ?

例8: I believed he was my best friend, _____ ?

例9: I don't think Kevin did such a stupid thing, _____ ?

6. 祈使句的附加問句：

(1) 表示「請求；命令」，附加問句用「_____」。

例1: Please open the door, _____ ?

(2) 表示「邀請」，附加問句用「_____」。

例2: Have a glass of wine, _____ ?

例3: Sit down, _____ ?

(3) 否定的祈使句，附加問句用「_____」。

例4: Don't forget, _____ ?

(4) Let 為首的附加問句：

例5: Let's go, _____ ?

Let us go, _____ ?

Let's not go, _____ (或_____) ?

Let me go, _____ ?

例6: Let's have a party, _____ ?

7. 附加問句的動詞：

例1: Paul cut the cake into eight pieces, _____ ?

例2: She's read the book, _____ ?

例3: She's going to Europe, _____ ?

例4: Your homework has been finished, _____ ?

例5: You had better go for a doctor, _____ ?

例6: You had better not stay here, _____ ?

例7: He had to help you, _____ ?

例8: Her father had the car washed, _____ ?

例9: Life used to be simple, _____ ?

例10: He was used to having a glass of milk after dinner, _____ ?

歷屆基測考古題

- () 1. Alice really likes having noodles for breakfast, ____ ? 【100-1-2】
(A) doesn't she (B) is she (C) hasn't she (D) did she
- () 2. The tall man over there is our new English teacher, ____ ? 【98-2-3】
(A) is he (B) is there (C) isn't he (D) isn't there
- () 3. Lucy : Do you think Sally and Martin should get married ?
Rose : Why not ? They love each other, ____ ? 【97-1-16】
(A) will they (B) won't they (C) do they (D) don't they
- () 4. Robert : Charles wanted to borrow \$1,000 from me yesterday.
Mandy : You didn't lend him the money, ____ ? 【96-2-18】
(A) would you (B) wouldn't you (C) did you (D) didn't you
- () 5. Alice : Have you ever been to a baseball game ?
Jamie : No, never. ____
Alice : Sure. Baseball is my favorite sport. 【95-1-17】
(A) Do you ? (B) Have you ? (C) Don't you ? (D) Haven't you ?
- () 6. Playing video games is fun, ____ ? 【94-參考題本-10】
(A) do they (B) aren't they (C) does it (D) isn't it
- () 7. She's going to Europe, ____ she ? 【94-1-6】
(A) doesn't (B) hasn't (C) isn't (D) won't
- () 8. You've studied English for a long time, ____ ? 【93-2-2】
(A) did you (B) didn't you (C) have you (D) haven't you
- () 9. Rose : It's time to go to bed. You have to get up early tomorrow, ____ ?
Nina : Yes, my class is going hiking tomorrow. 【92-1-20】
(A) can't you (B) don't you (C) aren't you (D) haven't you
- () 10. Oscar : I'm going to the museum. Bus Number 286 goes there, ____ ?
David : Yes, but you can take a Number 287, too. 【90-1-17】
(A) does it (B) doesn't it (C) is it (D) isn't it
- () 11. John read the novel, ____ ?
(A) does he (B) doesn't he (C) did he (D) didn't he
- () 12. Cathy never saw it, ____ ?
(A) was she (B) wasn't she (C) does she (D) did she
- () 13. John is sick at home, ____ ?
(A) is he (B) isn't he (C) is it (D) isn't it
- () 14. Yours is a red book, ____ ?
(A) aren't they (B) aren't you (C) isn't it (D) is it

- () 15. That's your new student, Susan, isn't _____ ?
 (A) it (B) that (C) she (D) he
- () 16. Riding a bike is fun, _____ ?
 (A) isn't it (B) doesn't it (C) aren't you (D) don't you
- () 17. There are two books on your desk, aren't _____ ?
 (A) it (B) they (C) there (D) you
- () 18. He seldom watches TV, _____ ?
 (A) did he (B) do he (C) does he (D) doesn't he
- () 19. The house had no roof, _____ it ?
 (A) wasn't (B) was (C) didn't (D) did
- () 20. John never saw you, _____ he ?
 (A) does (B) doesn't (C) didn't (D) did
- () 21. Jack was eating when Mary came in, _____ ?
 (A) wasn't he (B) was he (C) did she (D) didn't she
- () 22. Joseph was sad after Sue told him the news, _____ ?
 (A) wasn't he (B) was he (C) did she (D) didn't she
- () 23. Joe said nothing wrong, _____ ?
 (A) did Joe (B) did he (C) do he (D) does he
- () 24. Tina has to do the homework, _____ she ?
 (A) hasn't (B) isn't (C) doesn't (D) won't
- () 25. Tina has studied English for two years, _____ she ?
 (A) isn't (B) doesn't (C) didn't (D) hasn't
- () 26. He's mopped all the floors, _____ he ?
 (A) isn't (B) wasn't (C) hasn't (D) didn't
- () 27. Say the sentence after me, _____ you ?
 (A) do (B) don't (C) will (D) won't
- () 28. Do not go to the beach by yourself, _____ you ?
 (A) do (B) will (C) don't (D) won't
- () 29. He's never been there, _____ he ?
 (A) has (B) is (C) hasn't (D) isn't
- () 30. I'm his father, _____ I ?
 (A) aren't (B) amn't (C) isn't (D) don't

一、填入適當的附加問句：

1. There is a comic book on the desk, _____ ?
2. You speak English, _____ ?
3. Mary shouldn't watch TV so often every night, _____ ?
4. They have studied English for two years, _____ ?
5. Peter isn't tired, _____ ?