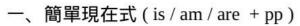
# 被動語態練習 (be + pp)

		_		-14	/1 000
1	十詞	0_	<u>~~</u> ==	- TH	<b>石工</b>
	T 501	N	. A. E.	42	11/

- 2. 動詞改為 be V+ pp
- 3. 新受詞前(動作者) + by
- 4. 若動作者不明確、不重要或眾所皆知, 通常省略 by ~ (by people...)



1. Miss Lin teaches the students this year.



- 2.People eat rice in Taiwan.
- 3.They don't love him.

### 二、簡單過去式( was / were + pp )

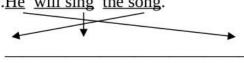
4. John broke the window.



- 5.He wrote the letter.
- 6.Mark didn't do housework.

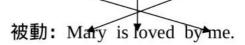
### 三、情態助動詞 + 被動語態 (情態助動詞 + be +pp)

7.He will sing the song.



8. You can't copy my homework.

主動: <u>I love Mary</u>.



9. They are going to wash the dishes.

10.We should follow the traffic rules.

#### 四、現在完成式被動語態

( have / has + been +pp )

11.Leo has built a house.



12.I have done the homework.

13. We haven't finished the homework yet.

### 五、進行式被動語態

(is / am / are / was / were + being +pp )

14.I am listening to pop music.



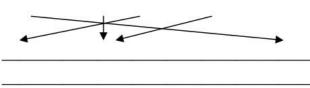
15.Mom is cooking dinner.

16.She was not writing letters.

#### 六、使役動詞被動語態

(beV + 使役動詞 pp + to V)

17.My boss let me go home earlier.



18.Dad made me wash the car.

19. Mom doesn't have us play balls in the house.

27.Please show the picture to us.

# 十、否定祈使句被動語態

(Let + 受詞 + not + be + pp ) (Don't let + 受詞 + be + pp)

28.Don't close the door.

十一、不用 by ...的情况

This book interested me.

<sup>②</sup>The movie bores him.

③ Everyone knows Jay.

3.be covered with 為…覆蓋

29. Who broke the cup?

30.Who ate my cake?

2.be known to 為...所認識知道

Snow covered the top of the mountain.

(By whom +助動詞+主詞 + be+pp ....?)

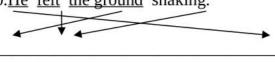
十二、Who 當主詞時的被動語態 (By whom + beV +主詞 + pp....?)

1.情緒動詞被動

### 七、感官動詞被動語態

(beV + 感官動詞 pp + to V / Ving)

20.He felt the ground shaking.



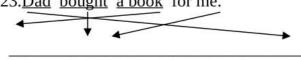
21. We saw them play baseball.

22.I didn't hear Jay sing on TV last night.

# 八、授與動詞被動語態

(物 + beV + 授與動詞 pp + to / for 人)

23.Dad bought a book for me.



24.John gave some flowers to me.

25.Mary will bring me an umbrella.

### \*不及物動詞(沒有受詞)

come、happen、die、sleep 等沒有被動式 例: 你發生什麼事? \_\_\_\_\_

31. Who will mop the floor?

### 九、肯定祈使句被動語態

(Let + 受詞 + be + pp )

26. Open the book.