


被動語態練習 (be + pp)

1. 主詞 & 受詞互換位置
2. 動詞改為 be V+ pp
3. 新受詞前(動作者) + by
4. 若動作者不明確、不重要或眾所皆知，通常省略 by ~ (by people...)

被動:  Mary is loved by me.

一、簡單現在式 (is / am / are + pp)

1. Miss Lin teaches the students this year.



2. People eat rice in Taiwan.

3. They don't love him.

二、簡單過去式 (was / were + pp)

4. John broke the window.



5. He wrote the letter.

6. Mark didn't do homework.

三、情態助動詞 + 被動語態 (情態助動詞 + be + pp)

7. He will sing the song.



8. You can't copy my homework.

9. They are going to wash the dishes.

10. We should follow the traffic rules.

四、現在完成式被動語態 (have / has + been + pp)

11. Leo has built a house.



12. I have done the homework.

13. We haven't finished the homework yet.

五、進行式被動語態 (is / am / are / was / were + being + pp)

14. I am listening to pop music.



15. Mom is cooking dinner.

16. She was not writing letters.

六、使役動詞被動語態 (beV + 使役動詞 pp + to V)

- (beV + 使役動詞 pp + to V)

17. My boss let me go home earlier.

主動: I love Mary.



18.Dad made me wash the car.

19.Mom doesn't have us play balls in the house.

七、感官動詞被動語態

(beV + 感官動詞 pp + to V / Ving)

20.He felt the ground shaking.



21.We saw them play baseball.

22.I didn't hear Jay sing on TV last night.

八、授與動詞被動語態

(物 + beV + 授與動詞 pp + to / for 人)

23.Dad bought a book for me.



24.John gave some flowers to me.

25.Mary will bring me an umbrella.

* 不及物動詞 (沒有受詞)

come、happen、die、sleep 等沒有被動式

例：你發生什麼事？

九、肯定祈使句被動語態

(Let + 受詞 + be + pp)

26.Open the book.

27.Please show the picture to us.

十、否定祈使句被動語態

(Let + 受詞 + not + be + pp)

(Don't let + 受詞 + be + pp)

28.Don't close the door.

十一、不用 by ...的情況

1.情緒動詞被動

①This book interested me.

②The movie bores him.

2.be known to 為...所認識知道

③ Everyone knows Jay.

3.be covered with 為...覆蓋

④Snow covered the top of the mountain.

十二、Who 當主詞時的被動語態

(By whom + beV + 主詞 + pp....?)

(By whom + 助動詞 + 主詞 + be+pp....?)

29. Who broke the cup?

30.Who ate my cake?

31.Who will mop the floor?