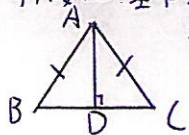


3-1 (以全等証明為主)

★ 1. 等腰△ 基本証明



求証 $\triangle ABD \cong \triangle ACD$

AD	性質
中線	SSS
高	RHS
角平分線	SAS
中垂線	SSS, RHS SAS

★ 2. 等腰△ 進階証明

- ① = 腰上的中線等長.
- ② = 腰上的高等長.
- ③ = 底角角平分線等長.

3. 中垂線:

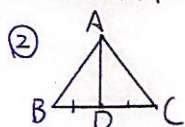
- ① 垂直平分
- ② 到二端點等長 (配合畢氏定理)

4. 角平分線

- ① 平分角
- ② 到二夾邊等長 (利用面積組合)
- ③ 角平分線 + 平行線 $\Rightarrow$ 和等腰△有關
- ④ 內分比性質

5. 中線

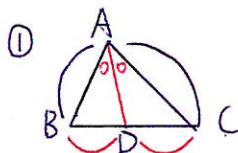
① 將面積平分



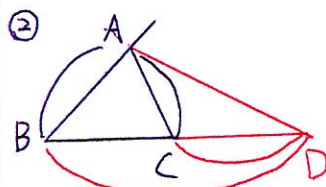
$$\overline{AB} + \overline{AC} > 2\overline{AD}$$

③ $\frac{3}{4}S < \text{三線和} < S$

6. 內、外分比性質

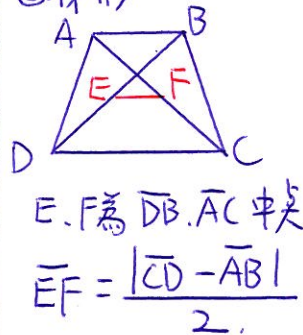


$$\overline{AB} : \overline{AC} = \overline{DB} : \overline{DC}$$



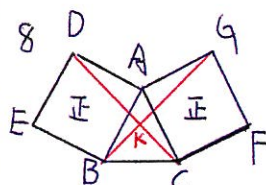
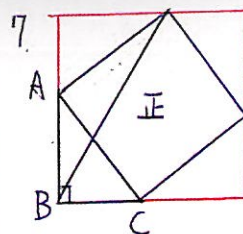
$$\overline{AB} : \overline{AC} = \overline{DB} : \overline{DC}$$

⑥ 梯形



E, F 為 $\overline{DB}$, $\overline{AC}$ 中點

$$\overline{EF} = \frac{|\overline{CD} - \overline{AB}|}{2}$$



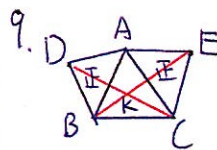
$$\triangle CAD \cong \triangle GAB \quad (SAS)$$

$$\overline{CD} = \overline{BG}$$

$$\overline{CD} \perp \overline{BG}$$

$$\triangle ABC = \triangle ADG \quad (\text{面積相等})$$

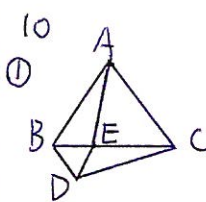
$$\text{若 } \overline{AP} \text{ 為 } \triangle ABC \text{ 中線} \\ \text{則 } \overline{DG} = 2\overline{AP}$$



$$\overline{CD} = \overline{BE}$$

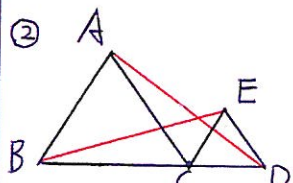
$$\angle DKE = 120^\circ \quad (\text{正}\triangle \text{外角})$$

同理二邊作正多边形
交角為正多边形外角



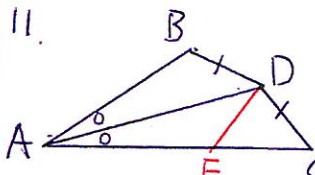
正 $\triangle ABC$, 正 $\triangle BDE$

$$\triangle ABE \cong \triangle CBD \quad (SAS)$$



正 $\triangle ABC$, 正 $\triangle CDE$

$$\triangle BCE \cong \triangle ACD \quad (SAS)$$



$$\text{則 } \angle B + \angle C = 180^\circ$$

12. 正 $\triangle ABC$

$$\overline{PE} + \overline{PF} + \overline{PG} = \overline{AD}$$

13. 等腰 $\triangle$

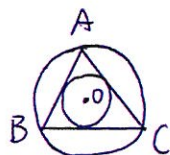
$$\overline{PE} + \overline{PF} = \overline{BD}$$

14. A, P, D

$$\overline{PE} + \overline{PF} = \overline{DK}$$

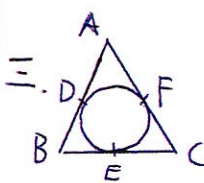
3-2.

★ 一. 正 $\triangle$: 三心共點



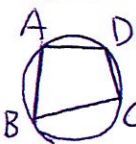
$$R = r = 2 = 1$$

★ 二. 等腰 $\triangle$: 三心共線



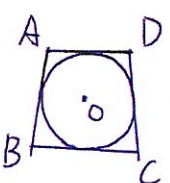
$$\overline{AD} = \frac{S}{2} - \overline{BC}$$

四. 圓內接四邊形



$$\angle A + \angle C = 180^\circ$$

五. 圓外切四邊形

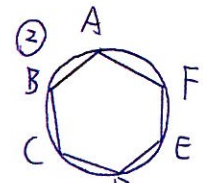
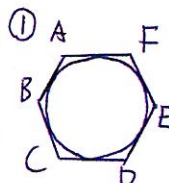


$$\text{① } \overline{AD} + \overline{BC} = \overline{AB} + \overline{CD}$$

$$\text{② } \text{ABCD 面積} = \frac{1}{2}rs$$

$$\text{③ } \angle AOB + \angle COD = 180^\circ$$

六. 圓外切偶數邊形



$$\overline{AB} + \overline{CD} + \overline{EF} = \overline{AF} + \overline{BC} + \overline{DE} \quad \angle A + \angle C + \angle E = 360^\circ$$

$$\angle AOB + \angle COD + \angle EOF = 180^\circ$$