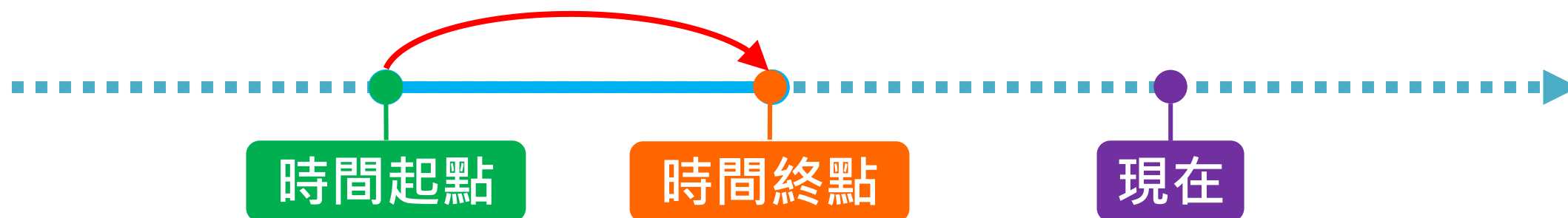


B3L3-2

過去進行式

表示在「過去某個時刻」，某件事正在「持續進行」。



例 We **were playing** basketball then.

(我們當時正在打籃球。)



❶ 時間副詞為過去某個「時刻」。

過去進行式的時間副詞必須為過去的一個時間點。

② 過去進行式常搭配的時間副詞：

then = at that time (那時)

all morning (整個早上)

all evening (整個晚上)

at 8 o'clock this morning (在今早八點)

at ten thirty last night (在昨晚十點半)

句型：主詞 + 過去式 be 動詞 + V-ing

問句	What	過去式 be 動詞	主詞	V-ing	過去時間副詞？
	What	were	you / they	doing	then?
		was	he / she		at 9 p.m. last night?

答句	主詞	過去式 be 動詞	V-ing.
	We / They	were	watching TV.
	I / He / She	was	playing video games.

例 ① A: What **were** you **doing** at ten this morning?

(你今天早上十點在做什麼？)

B: I **was fixing** my car.

(我正在修理我的車。)

② A: What **was** she **doing** then?

(她那時在做什麼？)

B: She **was washing** her shoes.

(她正在洗她的鞋子。)

Practice 依提示作答

1.

Janet

read a comic book /
at three thirty this afternoon



Janet was reading a comic book at three thirty
this afternoon .

Practice

依提示作答

2.

Dave

play the guitar /
at two thirty yesterday afternoon



Q: What was Dave doing at two thirty
yesterday afternoon ?

A: He was playing the guitar.

Practice

依提示作答

3.

they

play soccer /
at six o'clock yesterday evening



Q: What were they doing at six o'clock
yesterday evening ?

A: They were playing soccer.

when 連接兩個同時發生的動作或事件 文教事業

when 引導表示瞬間動作的過去式子句，襯托 A 事件發生的時間。



例 I was sleeping when you called.

(當你打電話給我時，我正在睡覺。)

when 連接兩個同時發生的動作或事件 文教事業

句型：過去進行式 + when + 過去簡單式

主詞	過去進行式		when	過去簡單式
We / They	were	watching TV	when	you called.
I / He / She	was			

例 ① The students **were not studying** when I entered the classroom. (當我走進教室時，學生們沒有在讀書。)

② When I saw Peter at the park, he **was jogging.**

(當我在公園看到 Peter 時，他正在慢跑。)

Practice 依提示填入過去簡單式或過去進行式

My family did (do) a lot of things yesterday evening.
When I came (come) home, my mom was cooking (cook).
My sister and I were watching (watch) TV at six p.m. when
the dinner was (is) ready. After dinner, I helped (help) my
mom wash the dishes. My sister was wiping (wipe) the
dining table then. My dad was working (work) in his study at
eight p.m. At that time, my sister and I were playing (play)
with Lucky. It was (is) such a busy day!

瞬間動詞

- | | |
|---|-------------------------------|
| ❶ | 表達發生後馬上就結束的動作。 |
| ❷ | 這類動詞在大部分的情況下，
不會以進行式出現在句中。 |
| ❸ | 常見瞬間動詞：start、stop、find、finish |

例 ❶ Eva **finished** her work at seven.

(Eva 在七點完成了她的工作。)

❷ Bill **found** a wallet on the street.

(Bill 在街上發現了一個皮夾。)

過去進行式的使用時機

❶ 使用明確的過去時間副詞：

then、at eight last night 等。

❷ when 連接兩件同時發生的動作或活動：

過去進行式 + when + 過去簡單式。

例 ❶ Ben **was sleeping** at ten this morning.

(Ben 今天早上十點時正在睡覺。)

❷ Ben **was sleeping** when I saw him.

(當我看見 Ben 時，他正在睡覺。)

B3L3-2

過去進行式

Challenge

Challenge 1 句子重組

1. you / talking to / all afternoon? / were / Who

Who were you talking to all afternoon?

2. on the phone / was / Sally / talking to / I / this afternoon.

I was talking to Sally on the phone this afternoon.

Challenge 2 依提示填入過去簡單式或過去進行式

1. I was taking (take) the train when the earthquake happened (happen).

(地震發生當下，我正在搭火車。)

2. The cars were slowing (slow) down before the traffic lights changed (change) from yellow to red.

(交通號誌從黃燈變紅燈之前，車陣就在減速了。)

Challenge 2 依提示填入過去簡單式或過去進行式

3. The baseball game started (start) when we were waiting (wait) for Jimmy.

(棒球賽開始時，我們正在等 Jimmy。)

4. My cellphone fell (fall) into the toilet when I was using (use) the restroom.

(當我正在如廁時，我的手機掉入馬桶。)

Challenge 3 句子正確打○、錯誤則選出有誤的選項，更正錯漏處

B 1. Dave was jogging when it starts to rain.

A. B. C.

 A 2. Wendy **took** a shower when Emma called.

A. **B.** **C.**

Challenge 3 句子正確打○、錯誤則選出有誤的選項，
更正錯漏處

○ 3. Were you singing when I opened the door?
A. B. C.

A 4. The mice ^{were eating} was eating the rice when Ron found
them. A. B. C.